

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORP  
Form 8-K  
March 07, 2005

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

**FORM 8-K**

**CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d)  
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**Date of Report: March 7, 2005**

(Date of earliest event reported)

**INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORPORATION**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**New York**  
(State of Incorporation)

**1-2360**  
(Commission File Number)

**13-0871985**  
(IRS employer Identification No.)

**ARMONK, NEW YORK**  
(Address of principal executive offices)

**10504**  
(Zip Code)

**914-499-1900**

(Registrant's telephone number)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

- o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
  
  - o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
  
  - o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
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Item 7.01 (Regulation FD Disclosure)

Attachment I of this Form 8-K, which is hereby furnished, contains additional information about return on invested capital in the document entitled Understanding Our Company: An IBM Prospectus that is being delivered to stockholders along with the IBM Annual Report 2004.

IBM's web site ([www.ibm.com](http://www.ibm.com)) contains a significant amount of information about IBM, including financial and other information for investors ([www.ibm.com/investor/](http://www.ibm.com/investor/)). IBM encourages investors to visit its various web sites from time to time, as information is updated and new information is posted.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, hereunto duly authorized.

Date: March 7, 2005

By:

/s/ Andrew Bonzani  
(Andrew Bonzani)  
Assistant Secretary &  
Associate General Counsel

## RECONCILIATION OF IBM TOTAL RETURN ON INVESTED CAPITAL (ROIC)

**ROIC = Income from continuing operations excluding Interest expense/Invested Capital**

**Invested Capital = Long-term debt + Stockholders equity**

The reconciliation to the most comparable U.S. GAAP measurements for the numerator and denominator are as follows:

(dollars in millions)	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	
<b>Numerator:</b>									
Income from continuing operations	\$ 8,448	\$ 7,613	\$ 5,334	\$ 8,146	\$ 7,874	\$ 7,359	\$ 5,469	\$ 5,528	
Add: Interest expense, after tax *	97	102	103	103	100	91	98	96	
Income from continuing operations, excluding interest expense	(a) \$ 8,545	\$ 7,715	\$ 5,437	\$ 8,249	\$ 7,974	\$ 7,450	\$ 5,567	\$ 5,624	
<b>Denominator:</b>									
Long-term debt	\$ 14,828	\$ 16,986	\$ 19,986	\$ 15,963	\$ 18,371	\$ 14,124	\$ 15,508	\$ 13,696	
Stockholders equity	29,747	27,864	22,782	23,448	20,550	20,426	19,383	19,816	
IBM Invested Capital	(b) \$ 44,575	\$ 44,850	\$ 42,768	\$ 39,411	\$ 38,921	\$ 34,550	\$ 34,891	\$ 33,512	
<b>Total IBM ROIC</b>	<b>(a)/(b)</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>17%</b>

\* Calculated using IBM's consolidated effective tax rate for each respective period.

**RECONCILIATION OF RETURN ON INVESTED CAPITAL**  
**EXCLUDING NON-GLOBAL FINANCING BUSINESS**  
**AND ONE-TIME PENSION SETTLEMENT CHARGE**

The reconciliation to the most comparable U.S. GAAP measurements for the numerator and denominator is as follows:

(dollars in millions)	2004	
<b>Numerator:</b>		
Income from continuing operations	\$	8,448
Less: Global Financing net income		(937)
Non-Global Financing income from continuing operations	\$	7,511
Add: Interest Expense, after tax*		97
Add: One-time pension charge, after tax **		195
Non-Global Financing income from continuing operations, excluding interest expense and one-time pension charge	(a) \$	<b>7,803</b>
<b>Denominator:</b>		
<u>Total IBM Invested Capital:</u>		
Long-term debt	\$	14,828
Stockholders' equity		29,747
Add: One-time pension charge, net of tax** (Retained Earnings)		195
Adjusted Stockholders' Equity		29,942
IBM Invested Capital, adjusted for one-time pension charge		44,770
<u>Total Global Financing Invested Capital:</u>		
Long-term debt ***	\$	14,435
Stockholders' equity		3,255
Global Financing Invested Capital	\$	17,690
Non-Global Financing Invested Capital, adjusted for one-time pension charge	(b) \$	<b>27,080</b>
<b>Return on Invested Capital excluding Non-Global Financing Business and one-time Pension Settlement Charge</b>	(a)/(b)	<b>29%</b>

\* Calculated using IBM's consolidated effective tax rate.

\*\* Calculated using IBM's U.S. marginal tax rate.

\*\*\* Allocated based on ratio of Global Financing debt to total debt.