

COSTCO WHOLESALE CORP /NEW

Form 11-K

June 25, 2008

[Table of Contents](#)

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

## FORM 11-K

x ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

.. TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007

Commission File Number

0-20355

**Costco 401(k) Retirement Plan**

**999 Lake Drive**

**Issaquah, Washington 98027**

(full title and address of plan)

## **Costco Wholesale Corporation**

**999 Lake Drive**

**Issaquah, Washington 98027**

(Name of issuer and address of principal executive offices of issuer)

**Table of Contents**

**COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

December 31, 2007 and 2006

(With Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm)

**Table of Contents**

**COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

**Index**

<u>Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm</u>	1
Financial Statements:	
<u>Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2007 and 2006</u>	2
<u>Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the Years Ended December 31, 2007 and 2006</u>	3
<u>Notes to Financial Statements</u>	4
Supplemental Information:	
<u>Schedule H, Line 4i Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2007</u>	10
<u>Signature</u>	11
Exhibit 23 (a) Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm	

**Table of Contents**

**Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm**

The Benefits Committee

Costco 401(k) Retirement Plan:

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the Costco 401(k) Retirement Plan (the Plan) as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with standards of the Public Company Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audits were performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. This supplemental schedule is the responsibility of the Plan's management. The supplemental schedule has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Seattle, Washington

June 23, 2008

**Table of Contents****COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

## Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2007 and 2006

	2007	2006
Assets:		
Investments, at fair value:		
Registered investment company and common commingled trust funds:		
American Growth Fund of America	\$ 95,854,406	\$ 73,989,565
American New Perspective Fund	89,900,693	66,405,351
Davis New York Venture Fund Class Y	102,184,944	89,220,592
Julius Baer International Equity I Fund	143,091,915	90,959,668
T. Rowe Price Small-Cap Stock Fund	110,710,235	112,074,648
T. Rowe Price Spectrum Income Fund	186,736,017	165,739,932
T. Rowe Price Mid-Cap Growth Fund	350,223,800	287,608,889
T. Rowe Price Retirement Income Fund	5,022,913	3,014,404
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2005 Fund	4,845,660	3,420,590
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2010 Fund	22,608,843	15,949,349
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015 Fund	26,442,636	15,824,668
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund	52,268,608	30,518,469
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund	45,343,596	26,591,000
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund	52,075,807	27,909,552
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund	33,148,086	17,575,149
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund	49,662,131	28,290,016
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund	31,853,134	11,841,414
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund	3,073,180	
T. Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund	2,580,668	
T. Rowe Price Equity Index Trust Fund	129,655,840	115,761,251
T. Rowe Price Stable Value Fund	623,455,174	547,677,536
Vanguard Asset Allocation Adm Fund	70,465,105	59,841,720
Costco Wholesale Corporation common stock	1,089,662,173	835,788,881
Participant loans	180,948,394	150,639,422
Total investments	3,501,813,958	2,776,642,066
Cash	301,445	501,304
Contributions receivable:		
Employee	7,859,766	6,871,329
Employer	155,902,308	136,770,735
Net assets available for benefits, at fair value	3,665,877,477	2,920,785,434
Adjustment from fair value to contract value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts:	(3,684,536)	4,695,100
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 3,662,192,941	\$ 2,925,480,534

See accompanying notes to financial statements.



**Table of Contents****COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

## Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years Ended December 31, 2007 and 2006

	2007	2006
Net investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments:		
Registered investment company funds	\$ 28,132,680	\$ 57,149,809
Costco Wholesale Corporation common stock	271,920,837	52,410,648
Common commingled trust fund	6,770,343	15,411,455
Interest	41,058,350	32,963,400
Dividends	106,284,411	67,635,307
 Total net investment income	 454,166,621	 225,570,619
 Contributions to the Plan:		
Employee	213,251,305	186,884,154
Employer	191,462,633	167,063,289
 Total contributions	 404,713,938	 353,947,443
 Distributions to participants	 (122,168,152)	 (101,153,378)
 Net increase in net assets available for benefits	 736,712,407	 478,364,684
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	2,925,480,534	2,447,115,850
 Net assets available for benefits, end of year	 \$ 3,662,192,941	 \$ 2,925,480,534

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**Table of Contents**

**COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2007 and 2006

**(1) Plan Description**

The following description of the Costco 401(k) Retirement Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions. Participants in the Plan are employees of Costco Wholesale Corporation (the Company).

The Plan is a defined contribution plan established by the Company under the provisions of Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the IRC), which includes a qualified cash or deferred arrangement as described in Section 401(k) of the IRC, for the benefit of eligible employees of the Company. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as amended.

**(a) Eligibility**

The Plan allows certain employees over 18 years of age to make salary deferral contributions and receive matching contributions commencing the first day of the month following the completion of 90 days of employment. Participants are eligible for the Company's discretionary contribution after completion of one year of service, 1,000 hours worked in the previous 12 months, and attaining the age of 18.

**(b) Employee Contributions**

Each year, participants may contribute from 1% to 50% of their compensation before income taxes, subject to certain limitations set by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified benefit or contribution plans (known as rollover contributions).

All eligible employees hired after January 1, 2005, are automatically enrolled in the Plan at a contribution rate of 3% unless the employee elects otherwise. Commencing October 20, 2006, employees hired before January 1, 2005 who were still employed by the Company on September 1, 2006, were subject to these auto enrollment provisions unless the employee elected otherwise.

Also, effective June 1, 2007, on an active participant's employment anniversary date and each anniversary date thereafter, the percentage deferred into the 401(k) will automatically increase by one percentage point to a maximum of a 15% deferral. Employees may choose to opt out of this program, and will have other flexibility related to maximum deferrals and the timing of when the automatic increase occurs.

**(c) Employer Contributions**

All Company contributions are made in cash, and invested in accordance with investment selections made by participants. If no selection has been made, the contribution is defaulted to the age appropriate Retirement Date Fund. Employer Contributions are allocated based on an employee's classification as either a 1) California Union Employee, or 2) an Other than California Union Employee.

**(1) California Union Employees**

The Company matches 50% of the employee's contribution, up to a maximum employer matching contribution of \$250 per year.





**Table of Contents**

**COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2007 and 2006

The Company also makes a contribution to all eligible plan participants employed on the last day of the plan year based upon straight time hours worked during the plan year, up to a maximum of 80 hours per pay period (bi-weekly). Based on years of service, this contribution in 2007 ranged from \$0.05 to \$0.30 per hour, totaling \$2.3 million and \$2.6 million for 2007 and 2006, respectively.

**(2) Other than California Union Employees**

The Company matches 50% of the employee's contribution, up to a maximum employer matching contribution of \$500 per year.

The Company may also contribute a discretionary amount to the account of each participant who is employed by the Company on the last day of the plan year. For the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006, the discretionary contribution ranged from 3% to 9% of compensation based on years of service and was approved for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006, totaling \$147.9 million and \$135.8 million, respectively.

Costco made a gift contribution to all participants that were benefit eligible as of September 2, 2007 and still employed as of December 31, 2007 of \$100 per employee subject to limitations under the IRS. The total gift contributed for 2007 was \$8.03 million.

**(d) Participants Accounts**

Participants' accounts are valued on a daily basis based on quoted market prices or, in the case of the Index Fund, the quoted market prices of the underlying securities. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

**(e) Vesting**

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions, plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the employer-match and discretionary contributions is based on years of service, according to the following schedule:

<b>Years of service</b>	<b>Percentage vested</b>
Under 2 years	0%
2 years	20%
3 years	40%
4 years	60%
5 years	100%

**Table of Contents**

**COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2007 and 2006

***(f) Forfeitures***

Forfeitures may be used to reduce future employer contributions or to pay administrative expenses. There were no unallocated forfeitures as of December 31, 2007 and 2006 after consideration of forfeitures used to reduce the employer discretionary contributions funded subsequent to each year. During 2007 and 2006 forfeitures, totaling \$2.3 million, and \$3.1 million, respectively, were used to reduce employer contributions. Forfeitures, without the benefit of investment gains or losses, can be restored to a participant's account if, within five years, the participant is re-employed by the Company and repays the full dollar amount distributed because of the termination.

***(g) Investment Options***

Upon enrollment in the Plan, a participant may direct the account balance into any of the investment options listed on the Statements of Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits. Participants may change their investment options and transfer amounts between funds daily. T. Rowe Price is the trustee for all investments, serves as investment manager for certain registered investment company and common commingled trust funds, and provides recordkeeping of all participant accounts. Amounts may be temporarily invested in a cash account prior to investment in Costco Wholesale Corporation common stock.

The age-appropriate Retirement Fund is the default investment option.

Effective June 1, 2007, the Plan's investment options include the Vanguard Asset Allocation Admiral, Davis NY Venture Y and Julius Baer International Equity I funds, replacing respectively the Vanguard Asset Allocation, Davis NY Venture A and Julius Baer International Equity A funds.

Dividends on the Company's stock are reinvested in the participant's Company stock account unless a distribution is requested by the participant. During the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006, dividends totaling approximately \$52,000 and \$53,000 respectively, were distributed to participants. A participant may direct the Trustee as to the manner in which the Company's stock allocated to the participant's account shall be voted.

***(h) Distributions***

Upon termination of employment, total disability, or death, the vested interest in a participant's account is payable in a lump sum. Participants may apply for a distribution of all or a portion of the vested interest at any time after attainment of age 59-1/2. Participants are also eligible to make hardship withdrawals from their salary deferral contributions in the event of certain financial hardships. Following a hardship withdrawal, participants are not allowed to contribute to the Plan for a six-month period.

***(i) Participant Loans***

A participant may borrow up to the lesser of \$50,000 or 45% of his or her vested account balance, calculated using the participant's pre-tax contribution, rollover, Company matching and Company discretionary contribution amounts. Only the participant's pre-tax contribution, rollover, and Company matching amounts may be borrowed against, with a minimum loan of \$1,000. Loans are payable through payroll deductions over a period ranging up to 180 months, depending on the purpose of the loan.

**Table of Contents**

**COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2007 and 2006

The interest rate is determined by the plan administrator based on Bank of America prime rate on the last day of the prior calendar quarter in which the loan was made, plus 1% for a primary residence loan and prime rate plus 2% for a standard loan. The rates at December 31, 2007 and 2006 ranged from 5% to 11.5%. The loans have various maturity dates, through October 2022.

***(j) Plan Administrator***

The Plan is administered by the Benefits Committee, which is appointed by the Board of Directors of the Company.

***(k) Administrative and Investment Expenses***

All administrative and custodial fees of the Plan are paid by the Company. All investment management and transaction fees directly related to the plan investments are paid by the Plan. Investment fees for 2007 and 2006 were approximately \$2.9 and \$2.6 million respectively.

**(2) Significant Accounting Policies**

***(a) Basis of Accounting***

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting.

***(b) Use of Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Plan's management to use estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

***(c) Investment Valuation and Income Recognition***

Registered investment company funds and Company common stock are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices. The T. Rowe Price Equity Index Trust Fund is a common commingled trust fund stated at fair value and valued daily based on the quoted market prices of the underlying securities. Participant loans are valued at cost, which approximates fair value. Cash is valued at cost.

The T. Rowe Price Stable Value Fund is a common commingled trust fund invested primarily in guaranteed investment contracts (GICs) and synthetic GICs. The GICs are fully benefit-responsive and are recorded at contract value, which approximates fair value. A benefit-responsive investment contract is a contract between an insurance company, a bank, a financial institution, or any financially responsible entity, with a plan that provides for a stated return on principal invested over a specified period and that permits withdrawals at contract value for benefit payments, loans, or transfers to other investment options offered to the participant by the plan. Participant withdrawals from the plan are required to be at contract value. The effective yield and crediting rate of the fund was 4.85% and 4.33% for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively. Contract value is equal to principal balance plus accrued interest. The fair value of the GICs is calculated by discounting the related cash flows based on current yields of similar instruments with comparable investment durations.



**Table of Contents**

**COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2007 and 2006

As described in Financial Accounting Standards Board Staff Position, FSP AAG INV-1 and SOP 94-4-1, *Reporting of Fully Benefit Responsive Investment Contracts Held by Certain Investment Companies Subject to the AICPA Investment Company Guide and Defined-Contribution Health and Welfare and Pension Plans* (the FSP ), investment contracts held by a defined-contribution plan are required to be reported at fair value. However, contract value is a relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined-contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the plan. As required by the FSP, the Statements of Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits presents the fair value of the investment contracts as well as the adjustment of the fully benefit-responsive investment contracts from fair value to contract value. The Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits is prepared on a contract value basis.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in fair value of investments includes the change in the fair value of assets from one period to the next, and realized gains and losses.

The Plan invests in Company common stock and various registered investment company and common commingled trust funds, which, in turn, invest in a combination of stocks, bonds and other investment securities. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

***(d) Distribution of Benefits***

Distributions of benefits are recorded when paid.

***(e) Reclassifications***

Certain 2006 amounts have been reclassified to conform to 2007 presentation.

***(f) New Accounting Pronouncements***

In June 2006, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Interpretation No. 48, *Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes* an interpretation of FASB Statement No. 109 (FIN 48), which clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in an enterprise's financial statements in accordance with SFAS No. 109, Accounting for Income Taxes. FIN 48 prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. FIN 48 also provides guidance on derecognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosure and transition. FIN 48 was effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2006. The Plan's adoption of FIN 48 on January 1, 2007 did not have a material impact on the statement of net assets available for benefits or statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

**Table of Contents**

**COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2007 and 2006

In September 2006, FASB issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standard (SFAS) No.157, *Fair Value Measurements*, which defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. SFAS No. 157 applies only to fair value measurements already required or permitted by other accounting standards and does not impose requirements for additional fair value measures. SFAS No.157 was issued to increase consistency and comparability in reporting fair values. SFAS No. 157 is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007, and interim periods within those fiscal years. The Company does not expect the adoption of SFAS No. 157 to have a material impact on the statement of net assets available for benefits or statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

**(3) Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA and the requirements of the collective bargaining agreement with the International Brotherhood of Teamsters in California. In the event of plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

**(4) Tax Status**

The IRS has informed the Company that the Plan is designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan was amended subsequent to receiving a determination letter. The plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRS.

**(5) Party-in-Interest and Related Party Transactions**

Certain plan investments are shares of registered investment company funds and common commingled trust fund managed by T. Rowe Price. T. Rowe Price is the trustee and recordkeeper as defined by the Plan, and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. The Plan also invests in Company common stock and therefore these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

**(6) Subsequent Events**

Effective June 2, 2008, the Plan added the T. Rowe Price Equity Index Trust Class C Fund, a common commingled trust fund, and the T. Rowe Price Stable Value Fund Schedule B. These funds replace the T. Rowe Price Equity Index Trust Class A Fund and the T. Rowe Price Stable Value Fund Schedule A respectively.

**Table of Contents****Schedule I****COSTCO 401(k) RETIREMENT PLAN**

Schedule H, Line 4i Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2007

Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investment	Current value
Registered investment company and common commingled trust funds:		
American Funds	Growth Fund of America	\$ 95,854,406
American Funds	New Perspective Fund	89,900,693
Davis Funds	New York Venture Fund Class Y	102,184,944
Julius Baer	International Equity I Fund	143,091,915
* T. Rowe Price	Small-Cap Stock Fund	110,710,235
* T. Rowe Price	Spectrum Income Fund	186,736,017
* T. Rowe Price	Mid-Cap Growth Fund	350,223,800
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement Income Fund	5,022,913
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2005 Fund	4,845,660
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2010 Fund	22,608,843
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2015 Fund	26,442,636
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2020 Fund	52,268,608
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2025 Fund	45,343,596
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2030 Fund	52,075,807
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2035 Fund	33,148,086
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2040 Fund	49,662,131
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2045 Fund	31,853,134
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2050 Fund	3,073,180
* T. Rowe Price	Retirement 2055 Fund	2,580,668
* T. Rowe Price	Equity Index Trust Fund	129,655,840
* T. Rowe Price	Stable Value Fund (at contract value)	619,770,638
Vanguard	Asset Allocation Adm Fund	70,465,105
<b>Common stock</b>		
* Costco Wholesale Corporation	Common stock	1,089,662,173
<b>Loans</b>		
* Various Participants	Participant loans, with interest rates of 5% to 11.5% maturing through October 2022	180,948,394
		<b>\$ 3,498,129,422</b>

\*Indicates a party-in-interest.

See accompanying report of independent registered public accounting firm.



**Table of Contents**

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: June 23, 2008

Costco 401(k) Retirement Plan

By: /s/ John Matthews  
John Matthews

Senior Vice President

Costco Wholesale Corporation