

GeoVax Labs, Inc.  
Form 10-Q  
August 14, 2017  
**UNITED STATES**

**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

**WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 10-Q**

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2017

OR

**Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

**Commission file number 000-52091**

**GEOVAX LABS, INC.**

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware**

(State or other jurisdiction  
of incorporation or organization)

**87-0455038**

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

**1900 Lake Park Drive**

**Suite 380**

**Smyrna, Georgia**

**30080**

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

**(678) 384-7220**

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

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Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of “large accelerated filer,” “accelerated filer,” “smaller reporting company,” and “emerging growth company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	Accelerated filer
Non-accelerated filer	(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)
Smaller reporting company	Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act):

Yes No

As of August 14, 2017, 66,913,900 shares of the Registrant’s common stock, \$.001 par value, were issued and outstanding.

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**Part I -- FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1 Financial Statements****GEOVAX LABS,  
INC.  
CONDENSED  
CONSOLIDATED  
BALANCE  
SHEETS**

	June 30, 2017 (unaudited)	December 31, 2016
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$822,597	\$454,030
Grant funds receivable	78,772	28,074
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	32,248	62,275
Total current assets	933,617	544,379
Property and equipment, net	45,382	54,828
Deposits	11,010	11,010
Total assets	\$990,009	\$610,217
<b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$151,954	\$75,607
Accrued expenses (Note 6)	499,638	294,240
Total current liabilities	651,592	369,847
Commitments (Note 7)		
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock, \$.01 par value:		
Authorized shares – 10,000,000		
Series B convertible preferred stock, \$1,000 stated value; 100 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016	76,095	76,095
	921,705	940,705

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Series C convertible preferred stock, \$1,000 stated value; 2,810 and 2,868 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively		
Series D convertible preferred stock, \$1,000 stated value; 1,000 and -0- shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively	980,000	-
Common stock, \$.001 par value:		
Authorized shares – 300,000,000		
Issued and outstanding shares – 62,913,900 and 55,235,233 at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively	62,914	55,235
Additional paid-in capital	35,109,553	34,914,963
Accumulated deficit	(36,811,850)	(35,746,628)
Total stockholders' equity	338,417	240,370
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$990,009	\$610,217

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**GEOVAX LABS, INC.****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS****(Unaudited)**

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Grant and collaboration revenue	\$352,137	\$166,280	\$647,872	\$213,880
Operating expenses:				
Research and development	518,098	397,576	1,069,893	835,580
General and administrative	352,191	344,818	644,858	1,251,323
Total operating expenses	870,289	742,394	1,714,751	2,086,903
Loss from operations	(518,152 )	(576,114 )	(1,066,879 )	(1,873,023 )
Other income:				
Interest income	1,271	279	1,657	909
Net loss	\$(516,881 )	\$(575,835 )	\$(1,065,222 )	\$(1,872,114 )
Basic and diluted:				
Loss per common share	\$(0.01 )	\$(0.02 )	\$(0.02 )	\$(0.05 )
Weighted averages shares outstanding	59,791,475	37,425,291	57,583,491	36,012,458

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**GEOVAX LABS,  
INC.**

**CONDENSED  
CONSOLIDATED  
STATEMENTS  
OF CASH FLOWS**

**(Unaudited)**

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net loss	\$(1,065,222)	\$(1,872,114)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	13,796	14,390
Stock-based compensation expense	29,102	497,171
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Grant funds receivable	(50,698 )	119,978
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	30,027	12,954
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	281,745	53,205
Total adjustments	303,972	697,698
Net cash used in operating activities	(761,250 )	(1,174,416)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchase of property and equipment	(4,350 )	-
Net cash used in investing activities	(4,350 )	-
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Net proceeds from sale of preferred stock	980,000	-
Net proceeds from sale of common stock	154,167	329,198
Net cash provided by financing activities	1,134,167	329,198
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	368,567	(845,218 )
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	454,030	1,060,348
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$822,597	\$215,130

Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, 58 shares of Series C Convertible Preferred Stock were converted into 3,862,000 shares of common stock and during the six months ended June 30, 2016, 132 shares of Series C Convertible Preferred Stock were converted into 1,400,000 shares of common stock (Note 8).

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**GEOVAX LABS, INC.**

**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2017**

**(unaudited)**

**1. Description of Business**

GeoVax Labs, Inc. (“GeoVax” or the “Company”), is a clinical-stage biotechnology company developing human vaccines using our novel vaccine platform. Our current development programs are focused on preventive vaccines against Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), Zika Virus, hemorrhagic fever viruses (Ebola, Sudan, Marburg, Lassa), and malaria, as well as therapeutic vaccines for chronic Hepatitis B infections and cancers. We believe our technology and vaccine development expertise are well-suited for a variety of human infectious diseases and we intend to pursue further expansion of our product pipeline.

Our vaccine development activities have been, and continue to be, financially supported by the U.S. government. This support has been both in the form of research grants and contracts awarded directly to us, as well as indirect support for the conduct of preclinical animal studies and human clinical trials.

We operate in a highly regulated and competitive environment. The manufacturing and marketing of pharmaceutical products require approval from, and are subject to, ongoing oversight by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) in the United States, by the European Medicines Agency (EMA) in the European Union, and by comparable agencies in other countries. Obtaining approval for a new pharmaceutical product is never certain, may take many years and often involves expenditure of substantial resources. Our goal is to build a profitable company by generating income from products we develop and commercialize, either alone or with one or more potential strategic partners.

GeoVax is incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware and our principal offices are located in Smyrna, Georgia (metropolitan Atlanta area).

**2. Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements at June 30, 2017 and for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are unaudited, but include all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring entries, which we believe to be necessary for a fair presentation of the dates and periods presented. Interim

results are not necessarily indicative of results for a full year. The financial statements should be read in conjunction with our audited consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016. We expect our operating results to fluctuate for the foreseeable future; therefore, period-to-period comparisons should not be relied upon as predictive of the results in future periods.

Our financial statements have been prepared assuming that we will continue as a going concern, which contemplates realization of assets and the satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business for the twelve-month period following the date of the financial statements. We are devoting substantially all of our present efforts to research and development of our vaccine candidates. We have funded our activities to date from government grants and clinical trial assistance, and from sales of our equity securities. We will continue to require substantial funds to continue these activities.

We believe that our existing cash resources and government funding commitments will be sufficient to continue our planned operations through the end of 2017. Due to our history of operating losses and our continuing need for capital to conduct our research and development activities, there is substantial doubt concerning our ability to operate as a going concern beyond that date. We are currently exploring sources of capital through additional government grants and contracts. We also intend to secure additional funds through sales of our equity securities or the exercise of currently outstanding stock purchase warrants. Management believes that we will be successful in securing the additional capital required to continue the Company's planned operations, but that our plans do not fully alleviate the substantial doubt about the Company's ability to operate as a going concern. Additional funding may not be available on favorable terms or at all. If we fail to obtain additional capital when needed, we will be required to delay, scale back, or eliminate some or all of our research and development programs as well as reduce our general and administrative expenses.

### **3. Significant Accounting Policies and Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

We disclosed in Note 2 to our consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 those accounting policies that we consider significant in determining our results of operations and financial position. There have been no material changes to, or in the application of, the accounting policies previously identified and described in the Form 10-K.

In March 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued Accounting Standards Update 2016-09, *Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting* (“ASU 2016-09”), which amends Accounting Standards Codification Topic 718, Compensation – Stock Compensation. ASU 2016-09 is an attempt to simplify several aspects of the accounting for stock-based payment transactions, including the income tax consequences, classification of awards as either equity or liabilities, and classification on the statement of cash flows. We adopted ASU 2016-09 effective January 1, 2017; such adoption had no material impact on our financial statements.

In May 2017, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2017-09, *Scope of Modification Accounting* (“ASU 2017-09”), which amends Accounting Standards Codification Topic 718, Compensation – Stock Compensation. ASU 2017-09 is an attempt to provide clarity and reduce both (1) diversity in practice and (2) cost and complexity when applying the guidance in Topic 718 Compensation – Stock Compensation, to a change to the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award. ASU 2017-09 is effective for the Company beginning January 1, 2018. We are currently evaluating the impact of the adoption of ASU 2017-09 on our financial statements.

In July 2017, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2017-11, *(Part I) Accounting for Certain Financial Instruments with Down Round Features, (Part II) Replacement of the Indefinite Deferral for Mandatorily Redeemable Financial Instruments of Certain Nonpublic Entities and Certain Mandatorily Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests with a Scope Exception* (“ASU 2017-11”), which amends Accounting Standards Codification Topic 260, Earnings Per Share, Topic 480, Distinguishing Liabilities from Equity, and Topic 815, Derivatives and Hedging. ASU 2017-11 changes the classification of certain equity-linked financial instruments (or embedded features) with down round features, and clarifies existing disclosure requirements for equity-classified instruments. ASU 2017-11 is effective for the Company beginning January 1, 2019. We are currently evaluating the impact of the adoption of ASU 2017-11 on our financial statements. There have been no other recent accounting pronouncements or changes in accounting pronouncements during the six months ended June 30, 2017, as compared to the recent accounting pronouncements described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016, which we expect to have a material impact on our financial statements.

#### **4. Basic and Diluted Loss Per Common Share**

Basic net loss per share is computed using the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted net loss per share is computed using the weighted-average number of common shares and potentially dilutive common share equivalents outstanding during the period. Potentially dilutive common share equivalents consist of convertible preferred stock, stock options and stock purchase warrants. Common share equivalents which potentially could dilute basic earnings per share in the future, and which were excluded from the computation of diluted loss per share, as the effect would be anti-dilutive, totaled approximately 285.5 million and 83.8 million shares at June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

#### **5. Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment as shown on the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets is composed of the following as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016:

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Laboratory equipment	\$530,306	\$525,956
Leasehold improvements	115,605	115,605
Other furniture, fixtures & equipment	28,685	28,685
Total property and equipment	674,596	670,246
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	(629,214)	(615,418)
Property and equipment, net	\$45,382	\$54,828

## 6. Accrued Expenses

Accrued expenses as shown on the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets is composed of the following as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016:

	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Accrued salaries	\$351,268	\$201,170
Accrued directors' fees	133,370	78,070
Other	15,000	15,000
Total accrued expenses	\$499,638	\$294,240

## 7. Commitments

### Lease Agreement

We lease approximately 8,400 square feet of office and laboratory space pursuant to an operating lease which expires on December 31, 2018, with an additional 12-month renewal option. As of June 30, 2017, our future minimum lease payments total \$232,541, \$75,996 of which will be payable during 2017 and \$156,545 in 2018.

### Other Commitments

In the normal course of business, we may enter into various firm purchase commitments related to production and testing of our vaccine products, conduct of our clinical trials, and other research-related activities. As of June 30, 2017, we had approximately \$158,000 of unrecorded outstanding purchase commitments to our vendors and subcontractors, which we expect will be paid during 2017. We expect this entire amount to be reimbursable to us pursuant to currently outstanding government grants (See Note 10).

## 8. Stockholders' Equity

### Series B Convertible Preferred Stock

As of June 30, 2017, there are 100 shares of our Series B Convertible Preferred Stock ("Series B Preferred Stock") outstanding. The Series B Preferred Stock may be converted at any time at the option of the holder into shares of our common stock at a conversion price of \$0.35, or 285,714 shares of our common stock. During the six months ended June 30, 2017, there were no conversions or other transactions involving our Series B Preferred Stock.

### Series C Convertible Preferred Stock

As of June 30, 2017, there are 2,810 shares of our Series C Convertible Preferred Stock ("Series C Preferred Stock") outstanding. The Series C Preferred Stock may be converted at any time at the option of the holder into shares of our common stock at a conversion price of \$0.015, or 187,349,733 shares of our common stock. In May 2017, in connection with the issuance of our Series D Convertible Preferred Stock discussed below, the conversion price of our Series C Preferred Stock was automatically reduced from \$0.05 per share to \$0.015 per share. During the six months

ended June 30, 2017, we issued an aggregate of 3,862,000 shares of our common stock related to conversion of 58 shares our Series C Preferred Stock.

### Series D Convertible Preferred Stock

In May 2017, we issued 1,000 shares of our Series D Convertible Preferred Stock, \$1,000 stated value (“Series D Preferred Stock”), for gross proceeds of \$1.0 million. Net proceeds, after deduction of certain expenses, were \$980,000.

Each share of Series D Preferred Stock is entitled to a liquidation preference equal to the initial purchase price, has no voting rights, and is not entitled to a dividend. The Series D Preferred Stock is convertible at any time at the option of the holders into shares of our common stock, with an initial conversion price of \$0.015 per share. The Series D Preferred Shares contains price adjustment provisions, which may, under certain circumstances, reduce the conversion price on future dates according to a formula based on the then-current market price for our common stock.

We assessed the Series D Preferred Stock under ASC Topic 480, “*Distinguishing Liabilities from Equity*” (“ASC 480”), ASC Topic 815, “*Derivatives and Hedging*” (“ASC 815”), and ASC Topic 470, “*Debt*” (“ASC 470”). The preferred stock contains an embedded feature allowing an optional conversion by the holder into common stock which meets the definition of a derivative. However, we determined that the preferred stock is an “equity host” (as described by ASC 815) for purposes of assessing the embedded derivative for potential bifurcation and that the optional conversion feature is clearly and closely associated to the preferred stock host; therefore the embedded derivative does not require bifurcation and separate recognition under ASC 815. We determined there to be a beneficial conversion feature (“BCF”) requiring recognition at its intrinsic value. Since the conversion option of the preferred stock was immediately exercisable, the amount allocated to the BCF was immediately accreted to preferred dividends, resulting in an increase in the carrying value of the preferred stock.

### Common Stock Transactions

During May and June 2017, we issued 3,862,000 shares of our common stock pursuant to the conversion of 58 shares of our Series C Preferred Stock.

During March 2017, we issued 983,334 shares of our common stock related to the exercise of stock purchase warrants, resulting in net proceeds of \$49,167.

During April 2017, we issued 2,500,000 shares of our common stock related to the exercise of stock purchase warrants, resulting in net proceeds of \$100,000.



During May 2017, we issued 333,333 shares of our common stock related to the exercise of stock purchase warrants, resulting in net proceeds of \$5,000.

Stock Options

The following table presents a summary of our stock option transactions during the six months ended June 30, 2017:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Outstanding at December 31, 2016	3,499,475	\$ 1.21
Granted	--	--
Exercised	--	--
Forfeited or expired	(115,200 )	17.75
Outstanding at June 30, 2017	3,384,275	\$ 0.64
Exercisable at June 30, 2017	1,135,494	\$ 1.77

Stock Purchase Warrants

The following table presents a summary of stock purchase warrant transactions during the six months ended June 30, 2017:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price
Outstanding at December 31, 2016	32,751,578	\$ 0.07
Granted	--	--
Exercised	(3,816,667 )	0.02
Forfeited or expired	(1,112,001 )	0.57
Outstanding at June 30, 2017	27,822,910	\$ 0.02
Exercisable at June 30, 2017	27,822,910	\$ 0.02



### Stock-Based Compensation Expense

Stock-based compensation expense related to our stock option plans was \$14,522 and \$29,102 for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017, respectively, as compared to \$13,686 and \$27,372 for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2016, respectively. Stock-based compensation expense for stock options is recognized on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period for the award and is allocated to research and development expense or general and administrative expense based upon the related employee classification. As of June 30, 2017, there was \$102,882 of unrecognized compensation expense related to stock options, which we expect to recognize over a weighted average period of 2.1 years.

## **9. Income Taxes**

Because of our historically significant net operating losses, we have not paid income taxes since inception. We maintain deferred tax assets that reflect the net tax effects of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for income tax purposes. These deferred tax assets are comprised primarily of net operating loss carryforwards and also include amounts relating to nonqualified stock options and research and development credits. The net deferred tax asset has been fully offset by a valuation allowance because of the uncertainty of our future profitability and our ability to utilize the deferred tax assets. Utilization of operating losses and credits will be subject to substantial annual limitations due to ownership change provisions of Section 382 of the Internal Revenue Code. The annual limitation will result in the expiration of net operating losses and credits before utilization.

## **10. Grants and Collaboration Revenue**

### Government Grants and Contracts

We receive payments from government entities under our grants and contracts with the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases in support of our vaccine research and development efforts. We record revenue associated with government grants and contracts as the reimbursable costs are incurred. During the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017, we recorded \$257,137 and \$552,872, respectively, of revenues associated with these grants and contracts, as compared to \$166,280 and 213,880, respectively, for the comparable periods of 2016. As of June 30, 2017, there is an aggregate of \$910,774 in approved grant and contract funds available for use.

### Collaboration Revenue

In March 2017, we entered into a clinical trial collaboration agreement with American Gene Technologies International, Inc. (“AGT”) whereby AGT intends to conduct a phase 1 human clinical trial investigating our combined

technologies as a functional cure for HIV infection. In connection with the agreement, during the second quarter of 2017 AGT paid to us a non-refundable upfront fee of \$95,000, which we recorded as collaboration revenue during the three and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017.

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## 11. Subsequent Events

During July 2017, we issued 4,000,000 shares of our common stock pursuant to the conversion of 60 shares of our Series C Preferred Stock.

At a special meeting of our stockholders held on August 4, 2017, our stockholders approved an amendment to our certificate of incorporation to increase our authorized shares of common stock from 300,000,000 to 600,000,000 shares. The amendment to our certificate of incorporation was filed with the Delaware Secretary of State on August 4, 2017.

## Item 2 Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition And Results of Operations

### FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

*In addition to historical information, the information included in this Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements involve numerous risks and uncertainties, including but not limited to the risk factors set forth under the heading "Risk Factors" in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, and should not be relied upon as predictions of future events. Certain such forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "believes," "expects," "may," "will," "should," "seeks," "approximately," "intends," "plans," "pro forma," "estimates," or "anticipates" or other variations thereof or comparable terminology, or by discussions of strategy, plans, or intentions. Such forward-looking statements are necessarily dependent on assumptions, data, or methods that may be incorrect or imprecise and may be incapable of being realized. The following factors, among others, could cause actual results and future events to differ materially from those set forth or contemplated in the forward-looking statements:*

*whether we can raise additional capital as and when we need it;*  
*whether we are successful in developing our products;*  
*whether we are able to obtain regulatory approvals in the United States and other countries for sale of our products;*  
*whether we can compete successfully with others in our market; and*  
*whether we are adversely affected in our efforts to raise cash by the volatility and disruption of local and national economic, credit and capital markets and the economy in general.*

*Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which reflect our management's analysis only. We assume no obligation to update forward-looking statements.*

## Overview

GeoVax is a clinical-stage biotechnology company developing human vaccines against infectious diseases and cancer using a novel patented Modified Vaccinia Ankara-Virus Like Particle (MVA-VLP) vector vaccine platform. In this platform, MVA, a large virus capable of carrying several vaccine antigens, expresses highly effective VLP immunogens in the person being vaccinated. The platform elicits durable immune responses while providing the safety characteristics of a replication-defective vector.

Our current development programs are focused on vaccines against HIV, Zika Virus, hemorrhagic fever viruses (Ebola, Sudan, Marburg, Lassa), and malaria, as well as therapeutic vaccines for chronic Hepatitis B infections and cancers. All of our potential products are in preclinical research and development phases, with the exception of our preventive HIV vaccine, which is currently in human clinical trials.

Our corporate strategy is to advance and protect our vaccine platform and use its capabilities to design and develop an array of products. We aim to advance products through to human clinical testing, and to seek partnership or licensing arrangements for commercialization. We will also leverage third party resources through collaborations and partnerships for preclinical and clinical testing. Our current collaborators include National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases (NIAID), HIV Vaccines Trial Network (HVTN), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), United States Army Research Institute of Infectious Disease (USAMRIID), University of Pittsburgh, Georgia State University Research Foundation, University of Maryland, Peking University, Burnet Institute, American Gene Technologies International, Inc., and ViaMune, Inc.

We have not generated any revenues from the sale of any of our products, and we do not expect to generate any such revenues for at least the next several years. Our product candidates will require significant additional research and development efforts, including extensive preclinical and clinical testing. All product candidates that we advance to clinical testing will require regulatory approval prior to commercial use, and will require significant costs for commercialization. We may not be successful in our research and development efforts, and we may never generate sufficient product revenue to be profitable.

## Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

This discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations is based on the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The preparation of these financial statements requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. On an ongoing basis, management evaluates its estimates and adjusts the estimates as necessary. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ materially from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

Our significant accounting policies are summarized in Note 2 to our consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016. We believe the following critical accounting policies affect our more significant judgments and estimates used in the preparation of our financial statements:

### *Revenue Recognition*

We recognize revenue in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Commission's (SEC) Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 101, *Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements*, as amended by Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 104, *Revenue Recognition*, ("SAB 104"). SAB 104 provides guidance in applying U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") to revenue recognition issues, and specifically addresses revenue recognition for upfront, nonrefundable fees received in connection with research collaboration agreements. Historically, our revenue has consisted primarily of grant and contract funding received from NIAID. Revenue from these arrangements is approximately equal to the costs incurred and is recorded as income as the related costs are incurred.

In May 2014, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* ("ASU 2014-09"), which creates a new Topic, Accounting Standards Codification Topic 606. The standard is principle-based and provides a five-step model to determine when and how revenue is recognized. The core principle is that an entity should recognize revenue when it transfers promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. ASU 2014-09 is effective for the Company beginning in 2018 and allows for either full retrospective adoption or modified retrospective adoption. We are currently evaluating the impact of the adoption of ASU 2014-09 on our financial statements.

*Stock-Based Compensation*

We account for stock-based transactions in which the Company receives services from employees, directors or others in exchange for equity instruments based on the fair value of the award at the grant date. Compensation cost for awards of common stock is estimated based on the price of the underlying common stock on the date of issuance. Compensation cost for stock options or warrants is estimated at the grant date based on each instrument's fair value as calculated by the Black-Scholes option pricing model. We recognize stock-based compensation cost as expense ratably on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period for the award.

**Liquidity and Capital Resources**

Historically, our primary uses of cash have been to finance our research and development activities. Since inception, we have funded these activities primarily from government grants and clinical trial assistance, and from sales of our equity securities. At June 30, 2017, we had cash and cash equivalents of \$822,597 and total assets of \$990,009, as compared to \$454,030 and \$610,217, respectively, at December 31, 2016. At June 30, 2017, we had a working capital of \$282,025, compared to \$174,532 at December 31, 2016. Our current liabilities at June 30, 2017 include \$484,638 of accrued management salaries and director fees, payment of which is continuing to be deferred.

Net cash used in operating activities was \$761,250 and \$1,174,416 for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Generally, the variances between periods are due to fluctuations in our net losses, offset by non-cash charges such as depreciation and stock-based compensation expense, and by net changes in our assets and liabilities. Our net losses generally fluctuate based on expenditures for our research activities, partially offset by government grant revenues. As of June 30, 2017, there is \$910,774 in approved grant funds available for use on a monthly basis during the remainder of 2017 and through June 2018. See the table with further details under "Results of Operations – Grant and Collaboration Revenues" below.

NIAID has funded the costs of conducting all of our human clinical trials (Phase 1 and Phase 2a) to date for our preventive HIV vaccines, with GeoVax incurring certain costs associated with manufacturing the clinical vaccine supplies and other study support. NIAID is also currently funding the cost of an ongoing Phase 1 trial (HVTN 114), which is investigating the effect of adding a “protein boost” component to our vaccine. Concurrently, a preclinical study in non-human primates (funded by a NIAID grant) is evaluating two additional proteins specifically chosen as boosting agents for GOVX-B11, and planning is underway for a Phase 1 trial to evaluate the safety and immunogenicity of these proteins in humans. Based on the results from these studies, we expect NIAID may then be ready to support a large phase 2b efficacy trial. In July 2016, NIAID awarded us a contract of up to \$7.8 million for the production of the DNA vaccine component of GOVX-B11, which is intended for use in advanced clinical trials.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$4,350 and \$-0- for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Our investing activities have consisted predominantly of capital expenditures.

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$1,134,167 and \$329,198 for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. During the six-month period ended June 30, 2017, warrants to purchase shares of our common stock were exercised for total net proceeds of \$154,167. During May 2017, we sold shares of our Series D convertible preferred stock to certain institutional investors for net proceeds of \$980,000.

As of June 30, 2017, we had an accumulated deficit of \$36.8 million. We expect for the foreseeable future we will continue to operate at a loss. The amount of the accumulated deficit will continue to increase, as it will be expensive to continue research and development efforts. We will continue to require substantial funds to continue our activities and cannot predict the outcome of our efforts. We believe that our existing cash resources, combined with funding from existing NIH grants and clinical trial support will be sufficient to fund our planned operations through the end of 2017. We will require additional funds to continue our planned operations beyond that date. We are currently seeking sources of capital through additional government grant programs and clinical trial support, and we may also conduct additional offerings of our equity securities. However, additional funding may not be available on favorable terms or at all and if we fail to obtain additional capital when needed, we may be required to delay, scale back, or eliminate some or all of our research and development programs as well as reduce our general and administrative expenses.

#### *Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements*

We have no off-balance sheet arrangements that are likely or reasonably likely to have a material effect on our financial condition or results of operations.

#### *Contractual Obligations*

As of June 30, 2017, we had noncancelable lease obligations and other firm purchase obligations totaling approximately \$390,000, as compared to approximately \$457,000 at December 31, 2016. Approximately \$158,000 of the purchase commitments at June 30, 2017 relate to subcontracts associated with our government grants, which we expect will be fully reimbursed to us pursuant to those grants. We have no committed lines of credit and no other committed funding or long-term debt. We have employment agreements with our senior management team, each of which may be terminated with 30 days advance notice. There have been no other material changes to the table presented in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016.

## **Results of Operations**

### *Net Loss*

We recorded a net loss of \$516,881 for the three months ended June 30, 2017, as compared to \$575,835 for the three months ended June 30, 2016. For the six months ended June 30, 2017, we recorded a net loss of \$1,065,222, as compared to a net loss of \$1,872,114 for the six months ended June 30, 2016. Our net losses will typically fluctuate due to the timing of activities and related costs associated with our vaccine research and development activities and our general and administrative costs, as described in more detail below.

### *Grant and Collaboration Revenues*

During the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017, we recorded grant and collaboration revenues of \$352,137 and \$647,872, respectively, as compared to \$166,280 and \$213,880, respectively, during the comparable periods of 2016.



Our grant revenues relate to grants and contracts from NIAID in support of our vaccine development activities. We record revenue associated with these grants as the related costs and expenses are incurred. The difference in our grant revenues from period to period is dependent upon our expenditures for activities supported by the grants, and fluctuates based on the timing of the expenditures. Additional detail concerning our grant revenues and the remaining funds available for use as of June 30, 2017 is presented in the table below.

	Grant Revenues Recorded During the Periods				Unused Funds Available at June 30, 2017
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	2017	2016	
HIV - SBIR Grant	\$104,169	\$52,869	\$158,972	\$100,469	\$-0-
HIV - SBIR Grant	113,097	113,411	307,223	113,411	553,530
HIV - Vaccine Development Contract	39,871	-	86,677	-	57,244
Zika - SBIR Grant	-	-	-	-	300,000
Total Grants	\$257,137	\$166,280	\$552,872	\$213,880	\$910,774

In March 2017, we entered into a collaboration with American Gene Technologies International, Inc. (AGT) whereby AGT intends to conduct a Phase 1 human clinical trial with our combined technologies, with the goal of developing a functional cure for HIV infection. The cost of the clinical trial will be borne by AGT. The primary objectives of the trial will be to assess the safety and efficacy of the therapy, with secondary objectives to assess the immune responses as a measure of efficacy. In exchange for use of our vaccine product in the clinical trial, AGT paid us a fee of \$95,000 which we received during the second quarter of 2017 and which we recorded as revenue during the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2017. No commercial rights or licenses have yet been granted to AGT.

#### *Research and Development Expenses*

During the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017, we recorded research and development expense of \$518,098 and \$1,069,893, respectively, as compared to \$397,576 and \$835,580, respectively, during the comparable periods of 2016. Research and development expense for the three-month and six-month periods of 2017 includes stock-based compensation expense of \$6,602 and \$13,262 respectively, as compared to \$5,894 and \$11,787, respectively, for the comparable periods of 2016 (see discussion under “Stock-Based Compensation Expense” below).

Our research and development expenses can fluctuate considerably on a period-to-period basis, depending on our need for vaccine manufacturing by third parties, the timing of expenditures related to our grants from the NIH, the timing of costs associated with clinical trials being funded directly by us, and other factors. The overall increase in research and development expense from 2016 to 2017 can mostly be attributed to fluctuating expenditures related to the activities supported by our grants from NIAID. Our research and development costs do not include costs incurred by the HVTN

in conducting clinical trials of our preventive HIV vaccines; those costs are funded directly to the HVTN by NIAID.

We do not disclose our research and development expenses by project, since our employees' time is spread across multiple programs and our laboratory facility is used for multiple vaccine candidates. We track the direct cost of research and development expenses related to government grant revenue by the percentage of assigned employees' time spent on each grant and other direct costs associated with each grant. Indirect costs associated with grants are not tracked separately, but are applied based on a contracted overhead rate negotiated with the NIH. Therefore, the recorded revenues associated with government grants approximates the costs incurred. We believe that additional project-by-project information would not form a reasonable basis for disclosure to our investors.

We do not provide forward-looking estimates of costs and time to complete our research programs due to the many uncertainties associated with vaccine development. Due to these uncertainties, our future expenditures are likely to be highly volatile in future periods depending on the outcomes of the trials and studies. As we obtain data from pre-clinical studies and clinical trials, we may elect to discontinue or delay vaccine development programs to focus our resources on more promising vaccine candidates. Completion of preclinical studies and human clinical trials may take several years or more, but the length of time can vary substantially depending upon several factors. The duration and the cost of future clinical trials may vary significantly over the life of the project because of differences arising during development of the human clinical trial protocols, including the number of patients that ultimately participate in the clinical trial; the duration of patient follow-up that seems appropriate in view of the results; the number of clinical sites included in the clinical trials; and the length of time required to enroll suitable patient subjects.

#### *General and Administrative Expenses*

During the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017, we recorded general and administrative expense of \$352,191 and \$644,858, respectively, as compared to \$344,818 and \$1,251,323, respectively, during the comparable periods of 2016. General and administrative costs include officers' salaries, legal and accounting costs, patent costs, and other general corporate expenses. General and administrative expense for the three-month and six-month periods of 2017 include stock-based compensation expense of \$7,920 and \$15,840, respectively; as compared to \$7,792 and \$485,384, respectively, for the comparable periods of 2016 (see discussion under "Stock-Based Compensation Expense" below). Excluding stock-based compensation expense, general and administrative expenses were \$344,271 and \$629,018 during the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017, respectively, as compared to \$337,026 and \$765,939, respectively during the comparable periods of 2016. The overall decrease in general and administrative expense from 2016 to 2017 is generally attributable to lower patent costs, as well as efforts to conserve the Company's cash resources. We expect that our general and administrative costs may increase in the future in support of expanded research and development activities and other general corporate activities.

*Stock-Based Compensation Expense*

For the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, the components of stock-based compensation expense were as follows:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Stock option expense	\$ 14,522	\$ 13,686	\$ 29,102	\$ 27,372
Warrant modification expense	-	-	-	469,799
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 14,522	\$ 13,686	\$ 29,102	\$ 497,171

In general, stock-based compensation expense is allocated to research and development expense or general and administrative expense according to the classification of cash compensation paid to the employee, consultant or director to whom the stock compensation was granted. For the three month and six month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, stock-based compensation expense was allocated as follows:

Expense Allocated to:	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
General and administrative expense	\$ 7,920	\$ 7,792	\$ 15,840	\$ 485,384
Research and development expense	6,602	5,894	13,262	11,787
Total stock-based compensation expense	\$ 14,522	\$ 13,686	\$ 29,102	\$ 497,171

*Other Income*

Interest income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 was \$1,271 and \$1,657, respectively, as compared to \$279 and \$909, respectively, for comparable periods of 2016. The variances between periods are primarily attributable to cash available for investment and interest rate fluctuations.

**Item 3 Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk**

Not applicable.

**Item 4 Controls and Procedures**

*Evaluation of disclosure controls and procedures*

Disclosure controls and procedures are controls and other procedures that are designed to ensure that the information required to be disclosed in reports filed or submitted under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (Exchange Act), is (1) recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and (2) accumulated and communicated to management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Principal Financial and Accounting Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Our management has carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of our Principal Executive Officer and our Principal Financial and Accounting Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Exchange Act Rules 13a-15 and 15d-15 as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that, as of the end of the period covered by this report, our disclosure controls and procedures are effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms.

*Changes in internal control over financial reporting*

There was no change in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the three months ended June 30, 2017 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## **PART II -- OTHER INFORMATION**

### **Item 1 Legal Proceedings**

None.

### **Item 1A Risk Factors**

For information regarding factors that could affect our results of operations, financial condition or liquidity, see the risk factors discussed under “Risk Factors” in Item 1A of our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K. See also “Forward-Looking Statements,” included in Item 2 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. There have been no material changes from the risk factors previously disclosed in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K.

### **Item 2 Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

None not previously disclosed on Form 8-K.

### **Item 3 Defaults Upon Senior Securities**

None.

### **Item 4 Mine Safety Disclosures**

Not applicable

### **Item 5 Other Information**

During the period covered by this report, there was no information required to be disclosed by us in a Current Report on Form 8-K that was not so reported, nor were there any material changes to the procedures by which our security holders may recommend nominees to our board of directors.

**Item 6 Exhibits**

The exhibits filed with this report are set forth on the exhibit index following the signature page and are incorporated by reference in their entirety into this item.

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this quarterly report on Form 10-Q to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

GEOVAX LABS, INC.

(Registrant)

Date: August 14, 2017

By: /s/ Mark W. Reynolds  
Mark W. Reynolds  
Chief Financial Officer  
(duly authorized officer and principal  
financial officer)

**EXHIBIT INDEX**

Exhibit	<u>Description</u>
<u>Number</u>	
3.1	Certificate of Amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of GeoVax Labs, Inc. filed August 4, 2017 (2)
4.1	Form of Certificate of Designation of Preferences, Rights and Limitations of Series D Convertible Preferred Stock filed May 9, 2017 (1)
4.2	Form of Stock Certificate for the Series D Convertible Preferred Stock (1)
10.1	Form of Securities Purchase Agreement dated May 8, 2017 (1)
10.2	Form of Registration Rights Agreement dated May 8, 2017 (1)
31.1*	Certification pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or 15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
31.2*	Certification pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or 15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
32.1*	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.2*	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
	The following financial information from GeoVax Labs, Inc. Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2017, formatted in Extensible Business Reporting Language (XBRL): (i) Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of June 30, 2017 (unaudited) and December 31, 2016, (ii)
101*,***	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (unaudited) for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, (iii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited) for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, and (iv) Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited).

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\* Filed herewith

\*\* Indicates a management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement

Pursuant to Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, the Interactive Data Files in Exhibit 101 hereto are deemed not filed or part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of Sections 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, are deemed not filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended and otherwise are not subject to liability under those sections

(1) Incorporated by reference from the registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K filed May 9, 2017.

(2) Incorporated by reference from the registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K filed August 4, 2017.