Santander Consumer USA Holdings Inc. Form 10-Q November 07, 2018

**UNITED STATES** 

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

ý Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018

"Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Commission File Number: 001-36270

SANTANDER CONSUMER USA HOLDINGS INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware 32-0414408
(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer incorporation or organization) Identification Number)
1601 Elm Street, Suite 800, Dallas, Texas 75201
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)
Registrant's telephone number, including area code (214) 634-1110
Not Applicable

(Former name, former address, and formal fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ý No "Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (Section 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes ý No "Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer", "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one): Large accelerated filer ý Accelerated filer "Emerging growth company"

Non-accelerated filer "Smaller reporting company"

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act) Yes "No  $\circ$ 

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Class Outstanding at November 5, 2018

Common Stock (\$0.01 par value) 359,351,215 shares

# INDEX

<u>Cautional</u>	ry Note Regarding Forward-Looking Information	<u>3</u>
PART I:	FINANCIAL INFORMATION	<u>6</u>
Item 1.	<u>Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	3 6 6 8 9
	<u>Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets</u>	<u>6</u>
	<u>Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income</u>	8
	<u>Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows</u>	<u>10</u>
	Note 1. Description of Business, Basis of Presentation, and Significant Accounting Policies and Practices	<u>11</u>
		<u>17</u>
		<u>20</u>
		<u>21</u>
		<u>26</u>
		<u>29</u>
		<u>31</u>
		<u>33</u>
		<u>34</u>
		<u>34</u>
		<u>40</u>
		<u>44</u>
		<u>44</u>
		<u>49</u>
		<u>50</u>
	Note 16. Investment Losses, Net	<u>52</u>
Item 2.	Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	<u>52</u>
Item 3.		<u>83</u>
Item 4.	<u>Controls and Procedures</u>	<u>83</u>
PART II:	OTHER INFORMATION	<u>87</u>
Item 1.	<u>Legal Proceedings</u>	<u>87</u>
	Risk Factors	<u>87</u>
Item 2.	<u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	87 87
Item 3.	<u>Defaults upon Senior Securities</u>	<u>87</u>
Item 4.	Mine Safety Disclosures	<u>87</u>
Item 5.		<u>87</u>
Item 6.		<u>89</u>
<u>SIGNAT</u>	<u>URES</u>	<u>90</u>
<u>EXHIBI</u>	<u>27</u>	

Unless otherwise specified or the context otherwise requires, the use herein of the terms "we," "our," "us," "SC," and the "Company" refer to Santander Consumer USA Holdings Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Information

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Any statements about the Company's expectations, beliefs, plans, predictions, forecasts, objectives, assumptions, or future events or performance are not historical facts and may be forward-looking. These statements are often, but not always, made through the use of words or phrases such as "anticipates," "believes," "can," "could," "may," "predicts," "potential," "should," "will," "estimate," "plans," "projects," "cor "expects," "intends," and similar words or phrases. Although the Company believes that the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable, these statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties which are subject to change based on various important factors, some of which are beyond the Company's control. For more information regarding these risks and uncertainties as well as certain additional risks that the Company faces, refer to the Risk Factors detailed in Item 1A of Part I of the 2017 Annual Report on Form 10-K, as well as factors more fully described in Part I, Item 2, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and elsewhere in this report, including the exhibits hereto, and subsequent reports and registration statements filed from time to time with the SEC. Among the factors that could cause the Company's actual results to differ materially from those suggested by the forward-looking statements are:

the Company operates in a highly regulated industry and continually changing federal, state, and local laws and regulations could materially adversely affect its business;

the Company's ability to remediate any material weaknesses in internal controls over financial reporting completely and in a timely manner;

nedverse economic conditions in the United States and worldwide may negatively impact the Company's results; the business could suffer if access to funding is reduced or if there is a change in the Company's funding costs or ability to execute securitizations;

the Company faces significant risks implementing its growth strategy, some of which are outside of its control; the Company may not realize the anticipated benefits from, and may incur unexpected costs and delays in connection with, exiting its personal lending business;

the Company's agreement with FCA may not result in currently anticipated levels of growth and is subject to performance conditions that could result in termination of the agreement, and is subject to an option giving FCA the right to acquire an equity participation in the Chrysler Capital portion of the Company's business;

the business could suffer if the Company is unsuccessful in developing and maintaining relationships with automobile dealerships;

the Company's financial condition, liquidity, and results of operations depend on the credit performance of its loans; loss of the Company's key management or other personnel, or an inability to attract such management and personnel, could negatively impact its business;

the Company is directly and indirectly, through its relationship with SHUSA, subject to certain banking and financial services regulations, including oversight by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC), the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB), the European Central Bank, and the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston (FRBB); such oversight and regulation may limit certain of the Company's activities, including the timing and amount of dividends and other limitations on the Company's business; and

future changes in the Company's relationship ownership by, or with SHUSA or Santander could adversely affect its operations.

If one or more of the factors affecting the Company's forward-looking information and statements renders forward-looking information and statements incorrect, the Company's actual results, performance or achievements could differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, forward-looking information and statements. Therefore, the Company cautions the reader not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking information or statements. The effect of these factors is difficult to predict. Factors other than these also could adversely affect the

Company's results, and the reader should not consider these factors to be a complete set of all potential risks or uncertainties as new factors emerge from time to time. Management cannot assess the impact of any such factor on the Company's business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors may cause results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement. Any forward-looking statements only speak as of the date of this document, and the Company undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking information or

statements, whether written or oral, to reflect any change, except as required by law. All forward-looking statements attributable to the Company are expressly qualified by these cautionary statements.

#### Glossary

The following is a list of abbreviations, acronyms, and commonly used terms used in this Quarterly Report on Form

10-Q.

2017 Annual

Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017 filed with the SEC on

Report on Form

February 28, 2018.

10-K

**ABS** Asset-backed securities

Advance Rate The maximum percentage of collateral that a lender is willing to lend.

A party that, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by, **Affiliates** 

or is under common control with an entity.

Automotive Lease Guide **ALG APR** Annual Percentage Rate

**ASC** Accounting Standards Codification **ASU** Accounting Standards Update

Bluestem Brands, Inc., an online retailer for whose customers SC provides financing Bluestem

SC's Board of Directors **Board CBP** Citizens Bank of Pennsylvania

**CCART** Chrysler Capital Auto Receivables Trust, a securitization platform

Chief Executive Officer CEO

**CFPB** Consumer Financial Protection Bureau

Chief Financial Officer **CFO** 

Chrysler

**FICO®** 

Ten-year master private-label financing agreement with FCA Agreement

The early redemption of a debt instrument by the issuer, generally when the underlying portfolio Clean-up Call

has amortized to 5% or 10% of its original balance

Commission U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission

Credit A method such as overcollateralization, insurance, or a third-party guarantee, whereby a borrower

reduces default risk Enhancement

**DCF** Discounted Cash Flow Analysis

A Floorplan Loan, real estate loan, working capital loan, or other credit extended to an automobile Dealer Loan

Comprehensive financial regulatory reform legislation enacted by the U.S. Congress on July 21, Dodd-Frank Act

2010

DOJ U.S. Department of Justice

**DRIVE** Drive Auto Receivables Trust, a securitization platform

Equal Credit Opportunity Act **ECOA** 

Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended Exchange Act

Financial Accounting Standards Board **FASB** 

Fiat Chrysler Automobiles US LLC, formerly Chrysler Group LLC **FCA** 

A common credit score created by Fair Isaac Corporation that is used on the credit reports that

lenders use to assess an applicant's credit risk. FICO® is computed using mathematical models that

take into account five factors: payment history, current level of indebtedness, types of credit used,

length of credit history, and new credit

**FIRREA** Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery and Enforcement Act of 1989 A revolving line of credit that finances dealer inventory until sold Floorplan Loan

Federal Reserve Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

FRBB Federal Reserve Bank of Boston FTC Federal Trade Commission GAP Guaranteed Auto Protection

IPO SC's Initial Public Offering

ISDA International Swaps and Derivative Association

Managed Assets

Managed assets included assets (a) owned and serviced by the Company; (b) owned

by the Company and serviced by others; and (c) serviced for others

The difference between the undiscounted contractual cash flows and the

Nonaccretable Difference undiscounted expected cash flows of a portfolio acquired with deteriorated credit

quality

OCC Office of the Comptroller of the Currency

Overcollateralization A credit enhancement method whereby more collateral is posted than is required to

obtain financing

OEM Original equipment manufacturer

Private-label Financing branded in the name of the product manufacturer rather than in the name

of the finance provider

RC Risk Committee

The controlled disposal of vehicles at the end of the lease term or upon early termination or of financed vehicles obtained through repossession and their

subsequent sale

Residual Value The future value of a leased asset at the end of its lease term

Retail installment contracts

acquired individually

Remarketing

Includes purchased non-credit impaired finance receivables

RSU Restricted stock unit Santander Banco Santander, S.A.

SBNA Santander Bank, N.A., a wholly-owned subsidiary of SHUSA. Formerly Sovereign

Bank, N.A.

SC Santander Consumer USA Holdings Inc., a Delaware corporation, and its

consolidated subsidiaries

SCI Santander Consumer International Puerto Rico, LLC, a wholly-owned subsidiary of

**SC** Illinois

SC Illinois Santander Consumer USA Inc., an Illinois corporation and wholly-owned subsidiary

of SC

SCRA Servicemembers Civil Relief Act

SDART Santander Drive Auto Receivables Trust, a securitization platform

SEC U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission

SHUSA Santander Holdings USA, Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary of Santander and the

majority stockholder of SC

SPAIN Santander Prime Auto Issuing Note Trust, a securitization platform SRT Santander Retail Auto Lease Trust, a lease securitization platform

Subvention Reimbursement of the finance provider by a manufacturer for the difference

between a market loan or lease rate and the below-market rate given to a customer

TDR Troubled Debt Restructuring

Trusts Special purpose financing trusts utilized in SC's financing transactions

U.S. GAAP

U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

VIE Variable Interest Entity

Warehouse Line A revolving line of credit generally used to fund finance receivable originations

#### PART I: FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)
SANTANDER CONSUMER USA HOLDINGS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

(		December 31,
	2018	2017
		(As
Assets		Revised-Note
		1)
Cash and cash equivalents - \$18,909 and \$106,295 held at affiliates, respectively	\$81,435	\$ 527,805
Finance receivables held for sale, net	933,380	2,210,421
Finance receivables held for investment, net	24,839,583	22,394,286
Restricted cash - \$341 and \$2,529 held at affiliates, respectively	2,130,130	2,553,902
Accrued interest receivable	304,538	340,618
Leased vehicles, net	13,183,793	10,160,327
Furniture and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$67,823 and \$55,525, respectively	62,852	69,609
Federal, state and other income taxes receivable	99,308	95,060
Related party taxes receivable	467	467
Goodwill	74,056	74,056
Intangible assets, net of amortization of \$43,906 and \$36,616, respectively	32,177	29,734
Due from affiliates	9,814	33,270
Other assets	1,055,422	913,244
Total assets	\$42,806,955	\$39,402,799
Liabilities and Equity		
Liabilities:		
Notes payable — credit facilities	\$5,632,053	\$4,848,316
Notes payable — secured structured financings	24,867,297	, ,