SOMANETICS CORP Form 10-Q April 02, 2008

# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549 FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

**DESCRIPTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934** 

For the quarterly period ended February 29, 2008

OR

o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_

Commission file number 0-19095 SOMANETICS CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Michigan

38-2394784

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

1653 East Maple Road Troy, Michigan 48083-4208

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(Zip Code)

(248) 689-3050

(Registrant s telephone number, including area code)

N/A

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes b No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer o

Accelerated filer b

Non-accelerated filer o

Smaller reporting

company o

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No  $\flat$ 

Number of common shares outstanding at April 2, 2008: 13,634,186

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Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302

Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 906

# PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION SOMANETICS CORPORATION BALANCE SHEETS

	February 29, 2008 (Unaudited)	November 30, 2007 (Audited)
ASSETS	(Onaddica)	(Mulicu)
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 55,505,693	\$ 33,172,977
Marketable securities	7,986,779	18,978,074
Accounts receivable	5,520,645	7,486,571
Inventory	2,437,305	1,998,284
Prepaid expenses	528,046	560,885
Accrued interest receivable	358,299	551,117
Deferred tax asset current	2,596,024	3,069,929
Total current assets	74,932,791	65,817,837
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT (at cost):		
Demonstration and no capital cost sales equipment at customers	3,477,844	3,386,287
Machinery and equipment	1,362,890	1,531,387
Furniture and fixtures	318,859	307,919
Leasehold improvements	197,450	196,700
Total	5,357,043	5,422,293
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization	(2,884,564)	(2,931,596)
Net property and equipment	2,472,479	2,490,697
OTHER ASSETS:		
Long-term investments	25,479,678	33,653,099
Deferred tax asset non-current	2,873,000	3,004,755
Intangible assets, net	1,369	3,097
Other	15,000	15,000
Total other assets	28,369,047	36,675,951
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 105,774,317	\$ 104,984,485
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
	\$ 1,333,187	\$ 1,118,003
Accounts payable Accrued liabilities	\$ 1,333,187 790,221	1,701,481
Total current liabilities	2,123,408	2,819,484
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES		

# SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY:

Preferred shares; authorized, 1,000,000 shares of \$.01 par value; no shares issued or outstanding

Common shares; authorized, 20,000,000 shares of \$.01 par value; issued and outstanding, 13,503,984 shares at February 29, 2008, and 13,443,961 shares

 at November 30, 2007
 135,040
 134,440

 Additional paid-in capital
 119,536,262
 119,079,383

 Accumulated deficit
 (16,020,393)
 (17,048,822)

Total shareholders equity 103,650,909 102,165,001

TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY \$ 105,774,317 \$ 104,984,485

See notes to financial statements

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# SOMANETICS CORPORATION STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited)

	For the Three-Month Periods Ended			
	2	ruary 29, 008	Fe	bruary 28, 2007
NET REVENUES COST OF SALES		693,274 016,824	\$	8,024,872 1,001,723
Gross Margin	7,6	576,450		7,023,149
OPERATING EXPENSES: Research, development and engineering Selling, general and administrative		330,436 498,148		113,366 5,319,436
Total operating expenses	6,8	328,584		5,432,802
OPERATING INCOME	8	347,866		1,590,347
OTHER INCOME: Interest income	9	934,418		960,488
Total other income	9	934,418		960,488
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES	1,7	782,284		2,550,835
INCOME TAX EXPENSE	(7	753,855)		(867,284)
NET INCOME	\$ 1,0	028,429	\$	1,683,551
NET INCOME PER COMMON SHARE BASIC	\$	.08	\$	.13
NET INCOME PER COMMON SHARE DILUTED	\$	.07	\$	.12
WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING BASIC	13,4	150,691		13,164,210
WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING DILUTED	14,7	759,732		14,636,974
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See notes to financial statements

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# SOMANETICS CORPORATION STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

For the Three-Month

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	Periods Ended	
	February	
	29, 2008	February 28, 2007
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income	\$ 1,028,429	\$ 1,683,551
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operations:		
Income tax expense	613,148	867,284
Depreciation and amortization	218,948	183,356
Stock compensation expense	238,437	178,255
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable (increase) decrease	1,965,926	(826,996)
Accrued interest income decrease	192,818	5,680
Inventory (increase)	(546,910)	(627,283)
Deferred income tax benefit (increase)	(7,488)	
Prepaid expenses decrease	32,839	119,906
Accounts payable increase (decrease)	215,184	(55,288)
Accrued liabilities (decrease)	(911,260)	(637,128)
Accrued income tax expense (increase)		(21,960)
Net cash provided by operating activities	3,040,071	869,377
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Purchases of marketable securities and long-term investments		(10,072,373)
Proceeds from maturities of marketable securities and long-term investments	19,164,716	10,000,000
Acquisition of property and equipment	(91,114)	(34,449)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	19,073,602	(106,822)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Proceeds from issuance of common shares due to exercise of stock options	219,043	20,325
Net cash provided by financing activities	219,043	20,325
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	22,332,716	782,880
CASH AND CASH FORWALENTS DECINING OF DEDICE	22 172 077	20 724 060
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD	33,172,977	28,734,869
CASH AND CASH FOUNTAL ENTS FND OF DEDICE	Φ <i>EE</i> ΕΩΣ (Ω2	¢ 20.517.740
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD	\$ 55,505,693	\$ 29,517,749

Supplemental Disclosure of Non cash investing activities: Demonstration and no capital cost sales equipment capitalized from inventory (Note 2)	\$ 107,889	\$ 191,363
Supplemental Disclosure of Taxes paid: Federal and state income taxes (Note 3)  See notes to financial statements  4	\$ 148,195	\$ 205,407

#### SOMANETICS CORPORATION

Notes to Financial Statements (Unaudited) February 29, 2008

# 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

We prepared our unaudited interim financial statements pursuant to the Securities and Exchange Commission s rules. These interim financial statements do not include all of the information and notes normally included in our annual financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. We believe, however, that the disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading.

The unaudited interim financial statements in this report reflect all adjustments which are, in our opinion, necessary for a fair statement of the results for the interim periods presented. All of these adjustments that are material are of a normal recurring nature. Our operating results for the three-month period ended February 29, 2008 do not necessarily indicate the results that you should expect for the fiscal year ending November 30, 2008. You should read the unaudited interim financial statements together with the financial statements and related notes for the fiscal year ended November 30, 2007 included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended November 30, 2007.

# 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

*Marketable Securities and Long-Term Investments* consist of Aaa-rated United States government agency bonds, classified as held to maturity, maturing approximately two to five years from the date of acquisition, are stated at an amortized cost of \$33,466,457, and have a market value of \$33,959,636 at February 29, 2008.

Inventory is stated at the lower of cost or market on a first-in, first-out (FIFO) basis. Inventory consists of:

	Fe	ebruary 29, 2008	N	30, 2007
Purchased components Finished goods Work in process	\$	1,849,792 441,222 146,291	\$	1,702,878 174,451 120,955
Total	\$	2,437,305	\$	1,998,284

Property and Equipment are stated at cost. Depreciation and amortization are computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which range from two to ten years. Depreciation expense was \$217,220 and \$181,628 for the quarters ended February 29, 2008 and February 28, 2007, respectively. We offer to our United States customers a no capital cost sales program whereby we ship the INVOS System monitor to the customer at no charge. The INVOS System monitors that are shipped to our customers are classified as no capital cost sales equipment and are depreciated over five years to cost of goods sold. All other depreciation expense is recorded as a selling, general and administrative expense. As of February 29, 2008, we have capitalized \$3,477,844 in costs for INVOS System monitors being used as demonstration and no capital cost sales equipment, and these assets had a net book value of \$1,757,562. As of November 30, 2007, we have capitalized \$3,386,287 in costs for INVOS System monitors being used as demonstration and no capital cost sales equipment, and these assets had a net book value of \$1,801,702. Property and equipment are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the net book value of the asset may not be recovered.

*Intangible Assets* consist of patents and trademarks. Patents and trademarks are recorded at cost and are being amortized on the straight-line method over 17 years. The carrying amount and accumulated amortization of these patents and trademarks are as follows:

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# SOMANETICS CORPORATION Notes to Financial Statements Continued (Unaudited) February 29, 2008

	February 29, 2008	Λ	November 30, 2007
Patents and trademarks Less: accumulated amortization	\$ 111,73 (110,36		111,733 (108,636)
Total	\$ 1,36	9 \$	3,097

Amortization expense for the three months ended February 29, 2008 and February 28, 2007 was approximately \$1,700. Amortization expense for fiscal 2008 is expected to be approximately \$3,100.

Stock Compensation For the first quarter of fiscal 2008, we have recorded stock compensation expense of \$238,437 as a result of stock options and restricted common shares granted to our officers, employees, directors and one of our consultants. For the first quarter of fiscal 2007, we recorded stock compensation expense of \$178,255. During the first quarter of fiscal 2008, we issued 5,273 restricted common shares to our employees with a market price of \$21.81 per share on the date of grant. During the first quarter of fiscal 2007, no stock options or restricted common shares were granted. No stock options or restricted common shares vested during the first quarter of fiscal 2008 or during the first quarter of fiscal 2007. During the three months ended February 29, 2008, 54,750 stock options were exercised by our employees for gross proceeds to us of \$219,043. The intrinsic value of these exercised by one of our employees for gross proceeds to us of \$20,325. The intrinsic value of these exercised stock options was \$8,940.

As of February 29, 2008, there was \$3,483,085 of total unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested share-based compensation awards granted under the 2005 Plan. This cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of approximately 4 years. In addition, as of February 29, 2008, the aggregate intrinsic value of stock options outstanding was \$38,585,390, and the aggregate intrinsic value of stock options exercisable was \$35,773,785.

No modifications were made to any share awards that required an accounting charge, and no cash was paid for share-based liabilities during the first quarter of fiscal 2008 or during the first quarter of fiscal 2007.

Net Income Per Common Share basic and diluted is computed using the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during each period. Weighted average shares outstanding diluted includes the potential dilution that could occur for common shares issuable under stock options. The difference between weighted average shares diluted and weighted average shares basic is calculated as follows:

	February 29,	February 28,
	2008	2007
Weighted average shares basic	13,450,691	13,164,210
Add: effect of dilutive common shares	1,309,041	1,472,764
Weighted average shares diluted	14,759,732	14,636,974

For the three months ended February 29, 2008 and February 28, 2007, there were no stock options outstanding that were excluded from the computation of net income per common share diluted. As of February 29, 2008 we had outstanding 1,840,906 stock options to purchase common shares, and as of February 28, 2007 we had outstanding 2,070,490 stock options to purchase common shares.

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#### SOMANETICS CORPORATION

# Notes to Financial Statements Continued (Unaudited) February 29, 2008

Accounting Pronouncements In July 2006, the FASB adopted FASB Interpretation No. 48 Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes (FIN 48). FIN 48 prescribes a recognition threshold and requires an assessment of the probability of the validity of tax positions taken or expected to be taken in income tax returns for recognition in financial statements. Only tax positions meeting a more-likely-than-not threshold of being sustained are recognized under FIN 48. FIN 48 also provides guidance on classification of interest and penalties and accounting and disclosures for annual and interim financial statements. We adopted FIN 48 effective December 1, 2007. The cumulative effect of the changes arising from the initial application of FIN 48 is required to be reported as an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings in the period of adoption. The adoption of FIN 48 did not have a material impact on our financial statements.

#### 3. INCOME TAXES

We have performed the required assessment of positive and negative evidence regarding realization of our deferred tax assets in accordance with SFAS No. 109, including our past operating results, the existence of cumulative losses over our history up to the most recent five fiscal years, and our forecast for future net income. Our assessment of our deferred tax assets included assuming that our net revenues and pre-tax income will grow in future years consistent with the growth guidance given for fiscal 2008 and making allowance for the uncertainties surrounding, among other things, our future rate of growth in net revenues, the rate of adoption of our products in the marketplace, and the potential for competition to enter the marketplace. As of November 30, 2007, we concluded that it was more likely than not that approximately \$6,075,000 of such assets would be realized. As of February 29, 2008, we have concluded that it is more likely than not that approximately \$5,469,000 of such assets will be realized.

Given the assumptions inherent in our financial plans, it is possible to calculate a different value for our deferred tax asset by changing one or more of the variables in our assessment. However, we believe that our evaluation of our financial plans was reasonable, and that the judgments and assumptions that we made at the time of developing the plan were appropriate.

During the first quarter of fiscal 2008, we recognized income tax expense on our statement of operations at an estimated effective tax rate of 42 percent as a result of certain additional state tax expenses recorded in the quarter. We expect our effective tax rate for fiscal 2008 to approximate 36 percent.

During the first quarter of fiscal 2008 we paid income taxes of approximately \$7,500 for alternative minimum tax due, and approximately \$140,700 for state income taxes due.

# 4. ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accrued liabilities consist of the following:

	F	February 29, 2008		November 30, 2007	
Incentive Compensation	\$	266,505	\$	958,642	
Professional Fees		255,713		61,550	
Sales Commissions		187,476		548,046	
Clinical Research		60,639		110,639	
Warranty		17,920		19,800	
Royalty		1,968		2,804	
Total	\$	790,221	\$	1,701,481	

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#### SOMANETICS CORPORATION

Notes to Financial Statements Continued
(Unaudited)
February 29, 2008

#### 5. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

We may become subject to product liability claims by patients or physicians, and may become a defendant in product liability or malpractice litigation.

# 6. SEGMENT INFORMATION

We operate our business in one reportable segment, the development, manufacture and marketing of medical devices. Each of our two product lines have similar characteristics, customers, distribution and marketing strategies, and are subject to similar regulatory requirements. In addition, in making operating and strategic decisions, our management evaluates net revenues based on the worldwide net revenues of each major product line, and profitability on an enterprise-wide basis due to shared costs. Approximately 100 percent of our net revenues in the first quarter of fiscal 2008 and 2007 were derived from our INVOS System product line.

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# SOMANETICS CORPORATION MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS February 29, 2008

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

You should read the following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations together with our financial statements and the related notes and other financial data included elsewhere in this report. Some of the information contained in this discussion and analysis or set forth elsewhere in this report, including information with respect to our plans and strategy for our business, includes forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. You should review the Risk Factors section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for a discussion of important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the results described in or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in the following discussion and analysis. See also Forward-Looking Statements in Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K.

#### **Overview**

We develop, manufacture and market the INVOS System, a non-invasive patient monitoring system that continuously measures changes in the blood oxygen levels in the brain and elsewhere in the body in somatic, or skeletal muscle, tissue in patients with or at risk for restricted blood flow. We are currently expanding the use of our INVOS System in the pediatric and neonatal ICU s with the launch of our smaller sensor in the first quarter of fiscal 2008. We are also currently sponsoring a clinical trial evaluating the use of the INVOS System on diabetic patients over age 50. If results of this trial are positive, we intend to target more actively the sale of the INVOS System for use in diabetic patients undergoing major general surgeries, consistent with FDA requirements.

In November 2005, we received 510(k) clearance from the FDA to market our INVOS System to monitor changes in somatic tissue blood oxygen saturation in regions of the body other than the brain in patients with or at risk for restricted blood flow. Our four-channel cerebral and somatic INVOS System monitor, which we launched in the second quarter of 2006, can display information from four SomaSensors, which allows for the simultaneous monitoring of changes in blood oxygen saturation in the brain and, in patients with or at risk for restricted blood flow, in somatic tissue.

#### Net Revenues and Cost of Sales

We derive our revenues primarily from sales of INVOS Systems to hospitals in the United States through our direct sales team and independent sales representative firms. Outside the United States, we have distribution agreements with independent distributors for the INVOS System, including Covidien, formerly Tyco Healthcare, in Europe, Canada, the Middle East and South Africa, and Edwards Lifesciences Ltd. in Japan. Our cost of sales represent the cost of producing monitors and disposable SomaSensors. Revenues from outside the United States contributed 14 percent to our first quarter fiscal 2008 net revenues. As a percentage of net revenues, the gross margins from our international sales are typically lower than gross margins from our U.S. sales, reflecting the difference between the prices we receive from distributors and from direct customers.

We offer to our customers in the United States a no capital cost sales program whereby we ship the INVOS System monitor to the customer at no charge. Under this program, we do not recognize any revenue upon the shipment of the monitor. We recognize SomaSensor revenue when we receive purchase orders and ship the product to the customer. At the time of shipment of the monitor, we capitalize the monitor as an asset and depreciate this asset over five years, and this depreciation is included in cost of goods sold.

#### **Operating Expenses**

Selling, general and administrative expenses generally consist of: salaries, wages and related expenses of our employees and consultants;

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# SOMANETICS CORPORATION MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

#### February 29, 2008

sales and marketing expenses, such as employee sales commissions, commissions to independent sales representatives, travel, entertainment, advertising, education and training expenses, depreciation of demonstration monitors and attendance at selected medical conferences;

clinical research expenses, such as costs of supporting clinical trials; and

general and administrative expenses, such as the cost of corporate operations, professional services, stock compensation, insurance, warranty and royalty expenses, investor relations, depreciation and amortization, facilities expenses and other general operating expenses.

We have increased the size of our direct sales team and expect to increase the size of our U.S. direct sales team in fiscal 2008. In addition we are evaluating placing direct salespersons and clinical specialists in Europe to support Covidien. We also expect our clinical research expenses to increase in fiscal 2008 as a result of sponsoring a clinical trial evaluating the use of the INVOS System on diabetic patients over age 50 and other clinical trials. As a result, we expect selling, general and administrative expenses to increase in fiscal 2008. We also expect increased stock compensation expenses, increased professional service fees and increased sales and marketing expenses in fiscal 2008.

Research, development and engineering expenses consist of:

salaries, wages and related expenses of our research and development personnel and consultants;

costs of various development projects; and

costs of preparing and processing applications for FDA clearance of new products.

# **Results of Operations**

# Three Months Ended February 29, 2008 Compared to Three Months Ended February 28, 2007

**Net Revenues.** Our net revenues increased \$668,402, or 8 percent, from \$8,024,872 in the three-month period ended February 28, 2007 to \$8,693,274 in the three-month period ended February 29, 2008. The increase in net revenues is primarily attributable to an increase in U.S. sales of \$800,457, or 12 percent, from \$6,642,320 in the first quarter of fiscal 2007 to \$7,442,777 in the first quarter of fiscal 2008. This increase was due to an increase in sales of the disposable SomaSensor of \$1,441,660, or 28 percent, primarily as a result of a 22 percent increase in SomaSensor unit sales. The increase in SomaSensor sales was partially offset by a decrease in sales of the INVOS System Monitor of approximately \$628,528, or 44 percent, as a result of decreased hardware purchases by hospital accounts.

The increase in U.S. net revenues was partially offset by a decrease in international sales of \$132,055, or 10 percent, from \$1,382,552 in the first quarter of fiscal 2007 to \$1,250,497 in the first quarter of fiscal 2008. The decrease in international sales was primarily due to approximately \$547,000 in decreased purchases of our INVOS System monitor and disposable SomaSensors by Covidien, formerly Tyco Healthcare, in Europe, partially offset by approximately \$221,000 in increased purchases by Edwards Lifesciences in Japan. In the first quarter of fiscal 2008, international sales represented 14 percent of our net revenues, compared to 17 percent of our net revenues in the first quarter of fiscal 2007. Purchases by Covidien accounted for 14 percent of net revenues in the first quarter of fiscal 2007.

We sold 64,490 SomaSensors in the United States and 23,140 internationally in the first quarter of fiscal 2008. We placed 80 INVOS System monitors in the United States and 69 internationally in the first quarter of fiscal 2008, and our installed base of INVOS System monitors in the United States was 2,086, in 677 hospitals, as of February 29, 2008.

Sales of our products as a percentage of net revenues were as follows:

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# SOMANETICS CORPORATION MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS February 29, 2008

	Three M	Three Months Ended,		
Product	February 29, 2008	February 28, 2007		
SomaSensors	83%	74%		
INVOS System Monitors	17%	26%		
Total	100%	100%		

Gross Margin. Gross margin as a percentage of net revenues was 88 percent for the three months ended February 29, 2008 and February 28, 2007. We realized a five percent increase in the average selling price of SomaSensors in the United States, which is attributable to increased sales of our pediatric SomaSensors, which sells for a higher price than the adult SomaSensor. The effect of this increase in average selling prices was partially offset by decreased sales of INVOS System monitors to pediatric hospitals in the United States during the quarter.

Research, Development and Engineering Expenses. Our research, development and engineering expenses increased \$217,070, or 191 percent, from \$113,366 in the first quarter of fiscal 2007 to \$330,436 in the first quarter of fiscal 2008. The increase is primarily attributable to an increase in salaries of \$100,816 due to the addition of research and development personnel in fiscal 2007, and increased development costs of \$85,767 associated with our smaller disposable SomaSensor. We expect our research, development and engineering expenses to increase in fiscal 2008 primarily as a result of development costs associated with advances to the design and performance features of the INVOS System, including the disposable SomaSensor, and the hiring of additional research and development personnel.

**Selling, General and Administrative Expenses.** Selling, general and administrative expenses increased \$1,178,712, or 22 percent, from \$5,319,436 for the three months ended February 28, 2007 to \$6,498,148 for the three months ended February 29, 2008, primarily due to:

a \$519,483 increase in salaries, wages and related expenses, primarily as a result of an increase in the number of employees, principally in sales and marketing (from an average of 82 employees for the three months ended February 28, 2007 to an average of 99 employees for the three months ended February 29, 2008) and an increase in salaries of existing employees;

a \$310,333 increase in professional service fees, primarily due to increased auditing, tax, and legal fees; and

a \$283,943 increase in travel, marketing and selling-related expenses as a result of our increased sales personnel and increased sales and marketing activities, including advertising, product sponsorship and sales training.

We expect our selling, general and administrative expenses to increase in fiscal 2008, primarily as a result of our hiring additional direct sales personnel in fiscal 2008, increased employee sales commissions payable as a result of increased sales, increased clinical research expense, increased stock compensation expenses, increased professional service fees and increased sales and marketing expenses.

**Other Income.** During the first quarter of fiscal 2008, interest income decreased to \$934,418, from \$960,488 in the first quarter of 2007, primarily due to decreased interest rates and decreased investment balances, partially offset by our increased cash and cash equivalents balances as a result of cash provided by operating activities and maturities and redemptions of investments.

**Income Taxes.** During the first quarter of fiscal 2008, we recognized income tax expense on our statement of operations at an estimated effective tax rate of 42 percent as a result of certain additional state tax expenses recorded in the quarter. We expect our effective tax rate for fiscal 2008 to approximate 36 percent. During the first quarter of fiscal 2007, we recognized income tax expense at an estimated effective tax rate of approximately 34%.

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# SOMANETICS CORPORATION MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS February 29, 2008

#### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

#### General

Our principal sources of operating funds have been the proceeds from sales of our common shares and cash provided by operating activities.

As of February 29, 2008, we did not have any outstanding or available debt financing arrangements, we had working capital of \$72.8 million and our primary sources of liquidity were \$55.5 million of cash and cash equivalents, \$8.0 million of marketable securities and \$25.5 million of long-term investments. Marketable securities and long-term investments consist of Aaa-rated United States Government agency bonds, and cash and cash equivalents are currently invested in bank savings accounts and money market accounts, pending their ultimate use.

We believe that cash, cash equivalents, marketable securities and long-term investments on hand at February 29, 2008 will be adequate to satisfy our operating and capital requirements for more than the next twelve months.

#### Cash Flows From Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operations during the first quarter of fiscal 2008 and 2007 was \$3,040,071 and \$869,377, respectively. In the first quarter of fiscal 2008, cash was provided primarily by:

\$2,098,962 of net income before income taxes and non-cash depreciation, amortization and stock compensation expense;

- a \$1,965,926 decrease in accounts receivable, primarily as a result of lower first quarter sales in fiscal 2008 than in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2007, and the timing of more of the sales in the fourth quarter of fiscal 2007 towards the end of the quarter;
- a \$215,184 increase in accounts payable, primarily as a result of increased inventory and operating expenses, partially offset by the timing of payments made to vendors;
- a \$192,818 decrease in accrued interest income, primarily due to our decreased investment balances and decreased interest rates; and
- a \$32,839 decrease in prepaid expenses, primarily due to the amortization of prepaid insurance payments paid in fiscal 2007, partially offset by prepaid costs during the first quarter associated with the construction of a new trade show booth;

Cash provided by operations in the first quarter of fiscal 2008 was partially offset by:

- a \$911,260 decrease in accrued liabilities, primarily as a result of the payment of year-end 2007 accruals, including incentive compensation, sales commissions, and clinical research expenses, partially offset by increased accrued professional fees, primarily auditing, tax, and legal fees;
- a \$546,910 increase in inventories, primarily due to the acquisition of components associated with our SomaSensors and our INVOS System monitor due to anticipated sales; inventories on our balance sheet increased less because we capitalized INVOS System monitors to property and equipment that are being used as demonstration units and no capital cost sales equipment, as described below.

We expect our working capital requirements to increase as sales increase.

The increase in inventories described above is greater than shown on our balance sheet because it includes INVOS System monitors that we capitalized because they are being used as demonstration units and no capital cost

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# SOMANETICS CORPORATION MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

#### February 29, 2008

sales equipment. We capitalized \$107,889 of costs from inventory for INVOS System monitors being used as demonstration units and no capital cost sales equipment at customers during the first quarter of fiscal 2008, compared to \$191,363 in the first quarter of fiscal 2007. As of February 29, 2008, we have capitalized \$3,477,844 in costs for INVOS System monitors being used as demonstration and no capital cost sales equipment, and these assets have a net book value of \$1,757,562. We depreciate these assets over five years.

# Cash Flows From Investing Activities

Net cash provided by investing activities in the first quarter of fiscal 2008 was \$19,073,602 and net cash used in investing activities in the first quarter of 2007 was \$106,822. In the first quarter of fiscal 2008, these increases were primarily from the maturities and redemptions of marketable securities and long-term investments of \$19,164,716.

# Cash Flows From Financing Activities

Net cash provided by financing activities in the first quarter of fiscal 2008 and 2007 was \$219,043 and \$20,325, respectively. During the first quarter of fiscal 2008, we issued 54,750 common shares as a result of the exercise of stock options by our employees, for proceeds of \$219,043.

# **Contractual Obligations**

As of February 29, 2008, there have been no material changes outside the ordinary course of business in the contractual obligations disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended November 30, 2007 under the caption Contractual Obligations.

#### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

We do not have any off-balance sheet arrangements or financing activities.

#### **New Accounting Pronouncements**

In July 2006, the FASB adopted FASB Interpretation No. 48 Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes (FIN 48). FIN 48 prescribes a recognition threshold and requires an assessment of the probability of the validity of tax positions taken or expected to be taken in income tax returns for recognition in financial statements. Only tax positions meeting a more-likely-than-not threshold of being sustained are recognized under FIN 48. FIN 48 also provides guidance on classification of interest and penalties and accounting and disclosures for annual and interim financial statements. We adopted FIN 48 effective December 1, 2007. The cumulative effect of the changes arising from the initial application of FIN 48 is required to be reported as an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings in the period of adoption. The adoption of FIN 48 did not have a material impact on our financial statements.

# **Critical Accounting Policies**

We believe our most significant accounting policies relate to our accounting treatment of stock compensation of employees, our accounting treatment for income taxes, and our revenue recognition associated with our no capital cost sales program.

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# SOMANETICS CORPORATION MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS February 29, 2008

#### **Stock Compensation**

For the first quarter of fiscal 2008, we have recorded stock compensation expense of \$238,437 as a result of stock options and restricted common shares granted to our officers, employees, directors and one of our consultants during fiscal 2008, fiscal 2007 and fiscal 2006. For the first quarter of fiscal 2007, we recorded stock compensation expense of \$178,255. During the first quarter of fiscal 2008, we issued 5,273 restricted common shares to our employees with a market price of \$21.81 per share on the date of grant. During the first quarter of fiscal 2007, no stock options or restricted common shares were granted.

As of February 29, 2008, there was \$3,483,085 of total unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested share-based compensation awards granted under the 2005 Plan. This cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of approximately 4 years. No modifications were made to any share awards that required an accounting charge, and no cash was paid for share-based liabilities during the first quarter of fiscal 2008 or during the first quarter of fiscal 2007.

The fair value of our stock option grants have been estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model with assumptions regarding volatility (the measure by which the stock price has fluctuated or is expected to fluctuate during the period), risk-free rate, expected lives and dividend yields. The fair value of the restricted common shares was estimated based on the market value of the common shares on the date of issuance. Different assumptions could significantly change the calculated grant date fair value, and, therefore, the amount of stock compensation expense we recognize over the vesting period of the awards. We believe, however, that our estimates are appropriate.

#### **Income Taxes**

We have performed the required assessment of positive and negative evidence regarding realization of our deferred tax assets in accordance with SFAS No. 109, includ