Flexion Therapeutics Inc Form 10-Q November 07, 2018 +
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)
QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018
or
TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM TO
Commission file number: 001-36287
Flexion Therapeutics, Inc.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware 26-1388364 (State or Other Jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer

Incorporation or Organization) Identification No.)

10 Mall Road, Suite 301

Burlington, Massachusetts 01803

(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

(781) 305-7777

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer", "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of November 1, 2018, the registrant had 37,856,737 shares of Common Stock (\$0.001 par value) outstanding.

FLEXION THERAPEUTICS, INC.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

Flexion Therapeutics, Inc.

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(Unaudited in thousands, except share amounts)

Assets Current assets Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable, net Inventories Inventories Total current assets 185.094 204.589 Accounts receivable, net Inventories 5.076 1.799 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 14.676 3.403 Total current assets 101.285 111.189 Long-term investments 3.1.285 Restricted cash		September 30,	December 31,
Current assets \$ 117,766 \$ 127,789 Marketable securities 185,094 264,589 Accounts receivable, net 8,798 410 Inventories 5,076 1,799 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 4,676 3,403 Total current assets \$ 321,410 \$ 397,990 Property and equipment, net 10,285 11,189 Long-term investments — 31,538 Restricted cash — 600 Total assets \$ 331,695 \$ 441,317 Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Verrent liabilities \$ 46,76 9,407 Accounts payable \$ 8,657 \$ 6,222 \$ 6,222 \$ 2,2		2018	2017
Cash and cash equivalents \$ 117,766 \$ 127,789 Marketable securities 185,094 264,589 Accounts receivable, net 8,798 410 Inventories 5,076 1,799 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 4,676 3,403 Total current assets \$ 321,410 \$ 397,990 Property and equipment, net 10,285 11,189 Long-term investments — 600 Total assets \$ 331,695 \$ 441,317 Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity Total assets \$ 8,657 \$ 6,222 Accrued expenses and other current liabilities 17,588 14,383 Current portion of long-term debt 9,967 9,967 Total current liabilities \$ 36,212 \$ 30,572 Long-term debt, net 5,964 12,936 2024 convertible notes, net 142,868 137,107 Other long-term liabilities \$ 185,590 \$ 181,043 Total liabilities \$ 185,590 \$ 181,043 Total current sand contingencies \$ 185,590 \$ 181,043	Assets		
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Commitments and contingencies Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value; 10,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 and 0 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 — — Stockholders' equity Common stock, \$0.001 par value; 100,000,000 shares authorized; 37,825,275 and 37,610,897 shares issued and outstanding, at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively 38 38	Other long-term liabilities	546	428
Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value; 10,000,000 shares authorized at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 and 0 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 — — Stockholders' equity Common stock, \$0.001 par value; 100,000,000 shares authorized; 37,825,275 and 37,610,897 shares issued and outstanding, at September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively 38 38	Total liabilities	\$ 185,590	\$ 181,043
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December 31, 2017, respectively 38 38	Common stock, \$0.001 par value; 100,000,000 shares authorized; 37,825,275 and		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	37,610,897 shares issued and outstanding, at September 30, 2018 and		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	December 31, 2017, respectively	38	38
	Additional paid-in capital	624,475	

Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(157) (407))
Accumulated deficit	(478,251) (349,167))
Total stockholders' equity	146,105	260,274	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 331,695	\$ 441,317	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Flexion Therapeutics, Inc.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss

(Unaudited in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three Months Ended		Nine Montl	hs Ended
	September	r 30,	September	30,
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Revenues				
Product revenue, net	\$6,990	\$ —	\$12,981	\$
Operating expenses				
Cost of sales	1,619	_	5,264	
Research and development	13,578	12,846	38,223	35,371
Selling, general and administrative	32,804	18,375	90,739	46,533
Total operating expenses	48,001	31,221	134,226	81,904
Loss from operations	(41,011)	(31,221)	(121,245)	(81,904)
Other (expense) income				
Interest income	1,157	1,095	3,572	2,450
Interest expense	(3,930)	(3,843)	(11,775)	(7,363)
Other income (expense)	144	(219)	364	(136)
Total other (expense) income	(2,629)	(2,967)	(7,839)	(5,049)
Net loss	\$(43,640)	\$(34,188)	\$(129,084)	\$(86,953)
Net loss per common share, basic and diluted	\$(1.15)	\$(1.07)	\$(3.42)	\$(2.73)
Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic and diluted	37,818	31,931	37,712	31,821
Other comprehensive income (loss):				
Unrealized gains from available-for-sale securities, net				
of tax of \$0	153	18	250	9
Total other comprehensive income (loss)	153	18	250	9
Comprehensive loss			\$(128,834)	
Comprehensive 1088	φ(43,4 67)	$\Phi(34,170)$	φ(120,034)	φ(ου, 544)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Flexion Therapeutics, Inc.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Stockholders' Equity

(Unaudited in thousands)

Stock-based compensation expense

Other comprehensive income

Balance at September 30, 2018

Net loss

				A	ccumulated		
	Common	n Stock	Additional	Oı	ther		Total
			Paid-in-	Co	omprehensive	e Accumulated	d Stockholders'
		Par		_			
D 1 21 2015	Shares	Value	Capital		come (Loss)		Equity
Balance at December 31, 2015	21,570	\$ 22	\$ 243,853	\$	(97	\$ (139,792)) \$ 103,986
Issuance of common stock net of							
issuance							
costs	10,040	10	147,491				147,501
Issuance of common stock for equity	,		,				,
awards	30		167				167
Employee stock purchase plan	27		476				476
Stock-based compensation expense			6,770				6,770
Net loss						(71,894) (71,894)
Other comprehensive income					26		26
Balance at December 31, 2016	31,667	\$ 32	\$398,757	\$	(71	\$ (211,686)) \$ 187,032
Issuance of common stock net of							
issuance							
agets	5 520	6	122 171				122 177
costs Issuance of common stock for equity	5,520	O	132,171				132,177
issuance of common stock for equity							
awards	334		3,858				3,858
Employee stock purchase plan	90		1,016				1,016
Stock-based compensation expense	70		11,542				11,542
Portion of convertible debt proceeds			11,0 12				11,5 12
Feeting							
allocated to equity component			62,466				62,466
Net loss			ŕ			(137,481) (137,481)
Other comprehensive loss					(336)	(336)
Balance at December 31, 2017	37,611	\$ 38	\$609,810	\$	(407	\$ (349,167)) \$ 260,274
Issuance of common stock for equity							
awards	161		1,896				\$ 1,896
Employee stock purchase plan	53		1,129				1,129

11,640

\$624,475

37,825 \$ 38

250

\$ (157)

11,640 (129,084

250

(129,084)

) \$ (478,251) \$ 146,105

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Flexion Therapeutics, Inc.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(Unaudited in thousands)

	Nine Months September 3	0,
	2018	2017
Cash flows from operating activities	Φ (1 2 0, 00.4)	Φ (O.C. O.E.O.)
Net loss	\$(129,084)	\$(86,953)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to cash used in operating activities		
Depreciation	1,494	1,456
Stock-based compensation expense	11,640	7,570
(Accretion) Amortization of (discount) premium on marketable securities	(803)	355
Amortization of debt discount and debt issuance costs	5,786	2,985
Premium paid on securities purchased	(215)	(676)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(8,388)	
Inventory	(3,044)	—
Prepaid expenses, other current and long-term assets	(1,273)	181
Accounts payable	2,300	2,020
Accrued expenses and other current and long-term liabilities	3,826	7,124
Net cash used in operating activities	(117,761)	(65,938)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchases of property and equipment	(688)	(1,882)
Purchases of marketable securities	(157,116)	(199,756)
Sale and redemption of marketable securities	269,417	203,578
Net cash provided by investing activities	111,613	1,940
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from the issuance of 2024 convertible notes	_	201,250
Payment of debt issuance costs	_	(6,470)
Payments on notes payable	(7,500)	(5,833)
Payments of public offering costs	_	(95)
Proceeds from the exercise of stock options	1,896	3,077
Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan	1,129	453
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(4,475)	192,382
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	(10,623)	
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of period	128,389	31,395
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period		\$159,779
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information	,	,
Cash paid for interest	4,268	1,334
Supplemental disclosures of non-cash financing activities	-,	,
Purchases of property and equipment in accounts payable and accrued expenses	143	14
- management in accounts purposed and accounts purposed expenses	1	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Flexion Therapeutics, Inc.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

1. Overview and Nature of the Business

Flexion Therapeutics, Inc. ("Flexion" or the "Company") was incorporated under the laws of the state of Delaware on November 5, 2007. Flexion is a biopharmaceutical company focused on the discovery, development and commercialization of novel, local therapies for the treatment of patients with musculoskeletal conditions, beginning with osteoarthritis, or OA, a type of degenerative arthritis. The Company has an approved product, ZILRETTA®, which it markets in the United States. ZILRETTA is the first and only extended-release, intra-articular, or IA (meaning in the joint), injection indicated for the management of OA related knee pain. ZILRETTA is a non-opioid therapy that employs Flexion's proprietary microsphere technology to provide pain relief for over 12 weeks. ZILRETTA is not intended for repeat administration, as the efficacy and safety of repeat administration of ZILRETTA have not been evaluated. The Company also has an additional product candidate (FX201) in development for OA.

The Company is subject to risks and uncertainties common to companies in the biopharmaceutical industry, including, but not limited to, new technological innovations, dependence on key personnel, protection of proprietary technology, compliance with government regulations, and the ability to secure additional capital to fund operations. Successfully commercializing ZILRETTA requires significant sales and marketing efforts and the Company's pipeline programs may require significant additional research and development efforts, including extensive preclinical and clinical testing. These activities will in turn require significant amounts of capital, sufficient and qualified personnel and adequate supporting infrastructure. There can be no assurance when, if ever, the Company will realize significant revenue from the sales of ZILRETTA or if the development efforts supporting the Company's pipeline, including future clinical trials, will be successful.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements as of September 30, 2018, and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, have been prepared in accordance with the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") and Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP") for consolidated financial information including the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary after elimination of all significant intercompany accounts and transactions. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, these condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments which are necessary for a fair statement of the Company's financial position and results of its operations, as of and for the periods presented. These condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto contained in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on March 8, 2018.

The information presented in the condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes as of September 30, 2018, and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, is unaudited. The December 31, 2017 condensed consolidated balance sheet included herein was derived from the audited financial statements as of that date, but does not include all disclosures, including notes, required by GAAP for complete financial statements.

Interim results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2018, or any future period.

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a basis which assumes that the Company will continue as a going concern and which contemplates the realization of assets and satisfaction of liabilities and commitments in the normal course of business. The Company has incurred recurring losses and negative cash flows from operations. As of September 30, 2018, the Company had cash, cash equivalents, and marketable securities of approximately \$302.9 million. Management believes that current cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities on hand at September 30, 2018 should be sufficient to fund operations for at least the next twelve months from the issuance date of these financial statements. The future viability of the Company may be dependent on its ability to raise additional capital to finance its operations, including to support the commercialization of ZILRETTA and fund increased research and development costs in order to seek approval and commercialize its product candidates. The Company may not be able to obtain financing on acceptable terms, or at all. If the Company is unable to obtain funding on a timely basis, the Company may need to curtail its operations, including the commercialization of ZILRETTA and research and development activities, which could adversely affect its prospects.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

Accounting Standards Recently Adopted

In January 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board, or FASB, issued ASU No. 2016-01, Financial Instruments - Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities ("ASU 2016-01"). This new standard amends certain aspects of accounting and disclosure requirements of financial instruments, including the requirement that equity investments with readily determinable fair values be measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in the statement of operations. This new standard does not apply to investments accounted for under the equity method of accounting or those that result in consolidation of the investee. Equity investments that do not have readily determinable fair values may be measured at fair value or at cost minus impairment adjusted for changes in observable prices. A financial liability that is measured at fair value in accordance with the fair value option is required to be presented separately in other comprehensive income for the portion of the total change in the fair value resulting from change in the instrument-specific credit risk. In addition, a valuation allowance should be evaluated on deferred tax assets related to available-for-sale debt securities in combination with other deferred tax assets. The Company adopted ASU 2016-01 on January 1, 2018. The adoption of ASU 2016-01 did not have a material impact on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-15, Statement of cash flows (Topic 230) ("ASU 2016-15"), to increase the consistency of presentation in how certain cash receipts and cash payments are presented and classified in the statement of cash flows. The Company adopted ASU 2016-15 on January 1, 2018. The adoption of ASU 2016-15 did not have a material impact on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

In November 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-18, Statement of cash flows (Topic 230): Restricted Cash ("ASU 2016-18"), to provide specific guidance on the cash flow classification and presentation of changes in restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents. The amendments in ASU 2016-18 require that a statement of cash flows explain the change during the period in the total of cash, cash equivalents, and amounts generally described as restricted cash or restricted cash equivalents. Therefore, amounts generally described as restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents should be included with cash and cash equivalents when reconciling the beginning-of-period and end-of-period total amounts shown on the statement of cash flows. The Company adopted ASU 2016-18 on January 1, 2018. As a result of the adoption of ASU 2016-18, \$0.6 million and \$0.5 million of restricted cash was included in the beginning-of-period cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash amount shown on the statement of cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and no restricted cash amount shown on the statement of cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

In May 2017, the FASB issued ASU 2017-09, Compensation-Stock Compensation (Topic 718) ("ASU 2017-09") Scope of Modification Accounting. ASU 2017-09 provides clarification on when modification accounting should be used for changes to the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award. This ASU does not change the accounting for modifications but clarifies that modification accounting guidance should only be applied if there is a change to the value, vesting conditions, or award classification and would not be required if the changes are considered non-substantive. The Company adopted ASU 2016-18 on January 1, 2018 and it will be applied prospectively to an award modified on or after the adoption date.

Accounting Standards Recently Issued

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, Leases ("ASU 2016-02"), to increase transparency and comparability among organizations by recognizing lease assets and liabilities, including operating leases, on the balance sheet and disclosing key information about leasing arrangements. ASU 2016-02 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning after December 15, 2018. The Company currently expects that its operating lease commitments will be subject to the new standard and recognized as operating lease liabilities and right-of-use assets

upon the adoption of ASU 2016-02. The Company is evaluating these leases and the amount of the impact, which may be material, and whether there are other existing contracts that may become leases under the new lease standard. The Company's analysis includes, but is not limited to, reviewing existing leases, reviewing other agreements for potential embedded leases, establishing policies and procedures for identifying and accounting for new leases, assessing potential disclosures and evaluating the impact of adoption on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements. The Company plans to adopt ASU 2016-02 using the transition approach approved by the FASB in July 2018 as part of ASU 2018-11. Under this method, the Company will initially apply the new lease requirements at the effective date (i.e., January 1, 2019), report comparative periods presented in the financial statements in the period of adoption under current GAAP (i.e., ASC 840, Leases), and provide the required disclosures under ASC 842 for the current year and ASC 840 for all periods presented under ASC 840.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-13, Financial Instruments - Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments ("ASU 2016-13"). The new standard requires entities to measure all expected credit losses for financial assets held at the reporting date based on historical experience, current conditions and reasonable and supportable forecasts. ASU 2016-13 is effective for fiscal years, and the interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2019 and early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of ASU 2016-13 on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-07, Compensation – Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Improvements to Nonemployee Share-Based Payment Accounting ("ASU 2018-07"). The new standard expands the scope of Topic 718 to include share-based payment transactions for acquiring goods and services from nonemployees. Equity-based payments to nonemployees were previously covered under ASC 505-50 and required companies to measure the awards based on the fair value of the consideration received or the fair value of the equity instruments issued and remeasure the fair value of such awards at each reporting date. ASU 2018-07 is effective for fiscal years, and the interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2018 and early adoption is permitted. The Company does not expect the adoption of ASU 2018-07 to have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In July 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-13, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Disclosure Framework—Changes to the Disclosure Requirements for Fair Value Measurement ("ASU 2018-13"). The new standard modifies the disclosure requirements on fair value measurements in Topic 820, Fair Value Measurement, as part of the FASB's disclosure framework project. ASU 2018-13 is effective for fiscal years, and the interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2019 and early adoption is permitted. Additionally, the new standard permits an entity to early adopt any removed or modified disclosures upon issuance of the ASU and delay adoption of the additional disclosures until their effective date. ASU 2018-13 removes the requirement to disclose the amount of and reasons for transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. The Company will early adopt this portion of the standard as of the quarter ended September 30, 2018. The Company does not expect the adoption of the remainder of ASU 2018-13 to have any impact on its consolidated financial statements, as the changes to the disclosures are primarily relevant for companies with Level 3 assets and liabilities, which the Company does not have.

Consolidation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiary, Flexion Therapeutics Securities Corporation. The Company has eliminated all intercompany transactions for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 and the year ended December 31, 2017.

Revenue Recognition

On October 6, 2017, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, or FDA, approved ZILRETTA. The Company entered into a limited number of arrangements with specialty distributors and a specialty pharmacy in the U.S. to distribute ZILRETTA. These arrangements are the Company's initial contracts with customers and, as a result the Company adopted Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 606 - Revenue from Contracts with Customers ("Topic 606") as of January 1, 2017. There was no impact for the transition to Topic 606 because the Company had no historical revenue prior to the launch of ZILRETTA. This standard applies to all contracts with customers, except for contracts that are within the scope of other standards, such as leases, insurance arrangements and financial instruments. Under Topic 606, an entity recognizes revenue when its customer obtains control of promised goods or services, in an amount that reflects the consideration which the entity expects to be entitled to in exchange for those goods or services.

To determine revenue recognition for arrangements that an entity determines are within the scope of Topic 606, the entity performs the following five steps: (i) identify the contract(s) with a customer, (ii) identify the performance obligations in the contract, (iii) determine the transaction price, (iv) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract, and (v) recognize revenue when (or as) the entity satisfies a performance obligation. The Company only applies the five-step model to arrangements that meet the definition of a contract with a customer under Topic 606, including when it is probable that the entity will collect the consideration it is entitled to in exchange for the goods or services it transfers to the customer. At contract inception, once the contract is determined to be within the scope of Topic 606, the Company assesses the goods or services promised within each contract, determines those that are performance obligations, and assesses whether each promised good or service is distinct. The Company

then recognizes as revenue the amount of the transaction price that is allocated to the respective performance obligation when (or as) the performance obligation is satisfied. For a complete discussion of accounting for product revenue, see Product Revenue, Net (below).

Product Revenue, Net— The Company sells ZILRETTA to its customers who then subsequently resell ZILRETTA to physicians, clinics and certain medical centers or hospitals. In addition to distribution agreements with customers, the Company enters into arrangements with government payers that provide for government mandated rebates and chargebacks with respect to the purchase of ZILRETTA.

The Company recognizes revenue on product sales when the customer obtains control of the Company's product, which occurs at a point in time (upon delivery to the customer). The Company has determined that the delivery of ZILRETTA to its customers constitutes a single performance obligation. There are no other promises to deliver goods or services beyond what is specified in each accepted customer order. The Company has assessed the existence of a significant financing component in the agreements with its customers. The trade payment terms with customers do not exceed one year and therefore the Company has elected to apply the practical expedient and no amount of consideration has been allocated as a financing component. Product revenues are recorded net of applicable reserves for variable consideration, including discounts and allowances.

Transaction Price, including Variable Consideration— Revenues from product sales are recorded at the net sales price (transaction price), which includes estimates of variable consideration for which reserves are established. Components of variable consideration include trade discounts and allowances, product returns, government chargebacks, discounts and rebates, and other incentives, such as voluntary patient assistance, and other fee for service amounts that are detailed within contracts between the Company and its customers relating to the Company's sale of its products. These reserves, as detailed below, are based on the amounts earned, or to be claimed on the related sales, and are classified as reductions of accounts receivable (if the amount is payable to the customer) or a current liability (if the amount is payable to a party other than a customer). These estimates take into consideration a range of possible outcomes which are probability-weighted in accordance with the expected value method in Topic 606 for relevant factors such as current contractual and statutory requirements, specific known market events and trends, industry data, and forecasted customer buying and payment patterns. Overall, these reserves reflect the Company's best estimates of the amount of consideration to which it is entitled based on the terms of the respective underlying contracts.

The amount of variable consideration which is included in the transaction price may be constrained, and is included in the net sales price only to the extent that it is probable that a significant reversal in the amount of the cumulative revenue recognized under the contract will not occur in a future period. The Company's analyses also contemplated application of the constraint in accordance with the guidance, under which it determined a material reversal of revenue would not occur in a future period for the estimates detailed below as of September 30, 2018 and, therefore, the transaction price was not reduced further during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018. Actual amounts of consideration ultimately received may differ from the Company's estimates. If actual results in the future vary from the Company's original estimates, the Company will adjust these estimates, which would affect net product revenue and earnings in the period such changes in estimates become known.

Trade Discounts and Allowances— The Company compensates (through trade discounts and allowances) its customers for sales order management, data, and distribution services. However, the Company has determined such services received to date are not distinct from the Company's sale of products to the customer and, therefore, these payments have been recorded as a reduction of revenue within the statement of operations and comprehensive loss through September 30, 2018, as well as a reduction to trade receivables, net on the condensed consolidated balance sheets.

Product Returns— Consistent with industry practice, the Company generally offers customers a limited right of return for product that has been purchased from the Company based on the product's expiration date. The Company estimates the amount of its product sales that may be returned by its customers and records this estimate as a reduction of revenue in the period the related product revenue is recognized, as well as within accrued expenses and other current liabilities, net, on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. The Company currently estimates product return liabilities using available industry data and its own sales information, including its visibility into the inventory remaining in the distribution channel. The Company has not received any returns to date and believes that returns of ZILRETTA will be minimal.

The Company's limited right of return allows for eligible returns of ZILRETTA in the following circumstances:

- Shipment errors that were the result of an error by the Company;
- Quantity delivered that is greater or less than the quantity ordered;
- Product distributed by the Company that is damaged in transit prior to receipt by the customer;
- Expired product, previously purchased directly from the Company, that is returned during the period beginning three months prior to the product's expiration date and ending three months after the product's expiration date;
- Product subject to a recall; and
- Product that the Company, at its sole discretion, has specified to be returned.

Government Chargebacks, Discounts and Rebates— Chargebacks for fees and discounts to qualified government healthcare providers represent the estimated obligations resulting from contractual commitments to sell products to qualified VA hospitals and 340b entities at prices lower than the list prices charged to customers who directly purchase the product from the Company. The 340b Drug Discount Program is a US federal government program

created in 1992 that requires drug manufacturers to provide outpatient drugs to eligible health care organizations and covered entities at significantly reduced prices. Customers charge the Company for the difference between what they pay for the product and the statutory selling price to the qualified government entity. These reserves are established in the same period that the related revenue is recognized, resulting in a reduction of product revenue and trade receivables, net. Chargeback amounts are generally determined at the time of resale to the qualified government healthcare provider by customers, and the Company generally issues credits for such amounts within a few weeks of the Customer's notification to the Company of the resale. Reserves for chargebacks consist of credits that the Company expects to issue for units that remain in the distribution channel inventories at each reporting period-end that the Company expects will be sold to qualified healthcare providers, and chargebacks that customers have claimed, but for which the Company has not yet issued a credit.

Government Rebates— The Company is subject to discount obligations under state Medicaid programs and Medicare. These reserves are recorded in the same period the related revenue is recognized, resulting in a reduction of product revenue and the establishment of a current liability which is included in accrued expenses and other current liabilities on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. For Medicare, the Company also estimates the number of patients in the prescription drug coverage gap for whom the Company will owe an additional liability under the Medicare Part D program. The Company anticipates its exposure to utilization from the Medicare Part D coverage gap discount program to be immaterial. For Medicaid programs, the Company estimates the portion of sales attributed to Medicaid patients and records a liability for the rebates to be paid to the respective state Medicaid programs. The Company's liability for these rebates consists of invoices received for claims from prior quarters that have not been paid or for which an invoice has not yet been received, estimates of claims for the current quarter, and estimated future claims that will be made for product that has been recognized as revenue, but which remains in the distribution channel inventories at the end of each reporting period.

Other Incentives— Other incentives which the Company offers include voluntary patient assistance programs, such as the co-pay assistance program, which are intended to provide financial assistance to qualified commercially-insured patients with prescription drug co-payments required by payers. The calculation of the accrual for co-pay assistance is based on an estimate of claims and the cost per claim that the Company expects to receive associated with product that has been recognized as revenue, but remains in the distribution channel inventories at the end of each reporting period. The adjustments are recorded in the same period the related revenue is recognized, resulting in a reduction of product revenue and the establishment of a current liability which is included as a component of accrued expenses and other current liabilities on the condensed consolidated balance sheets.

To date, the Company's only source of product revenue has been from the U.S. sales of ZILRETTA, which it began shipping to customers in October 2017.

The following table summarizes activity in each of the product revenue allowance and reserve categories for the nine months ended September 30, 2018:

	Trade			
	Discounts,			
		Government		
	Allowances and	Rebates and		
	Government	Other		
(In thousands)	Chargebacks	Incentives	Returns	Total
Balance as of December 31, 2017	\$ 60	\$ 15	\$ 2	\$77
Provision related to sales in the current year	1,002	291	72	1,365
Credit and payments made	(606)	(6) —	(612)
Balance as of September 30, 2018	\$ 456	\$ 300	\$ 74	\$830

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and judgments that may affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, revenue and expenses and related disclosures. The Company bases estimates and judgments on historical experience and on various other factors that it believes to be reasonable under the circumstances. The most significant estimates in these condensed consolidated financial

statements include estimates related to revenue, useful lives with respect to long-lived assets, such as property and equipment and leasehold improvements, accounting for stock-based compensation, and accrued expenses, including clinical research costs. The Company's actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. The Company evaluates its estimates on an ongoing basis. Changes in estimates are reflected in reported results in the period in which they become known by the Company's management.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation and amortization expense is recognized using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

	Estimated
	Useful Life
	(Years)
Computers, office equipment, and minor computer software	3
Computer software	7
Manufacturing equipment	7-10
Furniture and fixtures	5

Leasehold improvements are amortized over the shorter of the lease term or the estimated useful life of the related asset. Costs of major additions and improvements are capitalized and depreciated on a straight-line basis over their useful lives. Repairs and maintenance costs are expensed as incurred. Upon retirement or sale, the cost of assets disposed of and the related accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts and any resulting gain or loss is credited or charged to income. Property and equipment includes construction-in-progress that is not yet in service.

Foreign Currencies

The Company maintains a bank account denominated in British Pounds. All foreign currency payables and cash balances are measured at the applicable exchange rate at the end of the reporting period. All associated gains and losses from foreign currency transactions are reflected in the consolidated statements of operations.

3. Fair Value of Financial Assets and Liabilities

The following tables present information about the Company's assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 and indicate the level of the fair value hierarchy utilized to determine such fair value:

Fair Value Measurements as of

— 296,127

\$**—**\$405,323 \$ **—** \$405,323

	1 4	ii vaiac ivic	ubu.	cilicitis as of		
	September 30, 2018 Using:					
	Le	vel	Le	vel		
(In thousands)	1	Level 2	3	Total		
Assets:						
Cash equivalents	\$-	-\$105,085	\$	- \$105,085		
Marketable securities	_	- 185,094		— 185,094		
	\$-	-\$290,179	\$	— \$290,179		
	Fai	ir Value Me	asu	rements as of		
	De	cember 31,	201	7 Using:		
	Le	vel	Le	vel		
(In thousands)	1	Level 2	3	Total		
Assets:						
Cash equivalents	\$-	-\$109,196	\$	- \$109,196		

As of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 the Company's cash equivalents that are invested in money market funds and overnight repurchase contracts are valued based on Level 2 inputs. The Company measures the fair value of marketable securities using Level 2 inputs and primarily relies on quoted prices in active markets for similar marketable securities. Amortization and accretion of discounts and premiums are recorded in other income.

Marketable securities — 296,127

The Company has a term loan outstanding under its 2015 credit facility with MidCap Financial Funding XIII Trust and Silicon Valley Bank (the "2015 term loan"). The amount outstanding on its 2015 term loan is reported at its carrying value in the accompanying balance sheet. The Company determined the fair value of the 2015 term loan using an income approach that utilizes a discounted cash flow analysis based on current market interest rates for debt issuances with similar remaining years to maturity, adjusted for credit risk. The 2015 term loan was valued using Level 2 inputs as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017. The result of the calculation yielded a fair value that

approximates its carrying value.

On May 2, 2017 the Company issued 3.375% convertible senior notes due 2024 (the "2024 Convertible Notes") with embedded conversion features. The Company estimated the fair value of the 2024 Convertible Notes using a discounted cash flow approach to derive the value of a debt instrument using the expected cash flows and the estimated yield related to the convertible notes. The significant assumptions used in estimating the expected cash flows were: the estimated market yield based on an implied yield and credit quality analysis of a term loan with similar attributes, and the average implied volatility of the Company's traded and quoted options available as of May 2, 2017. The Company recorded approximately \$136.7 million as the fair value of the liability on May 2, 2017, with a corresponding amount recorded as a discount on the initial issuance of the 2024 Convertible Notes of approximately \$64.5 million. The debt discount was recorded to equity and is being amortized to the debt liability over the life of the 2024 Convertible Notes using the effective interest method.

The fair value of the 2024 Convertible Notes, which differs from their carrying value, is influenced by interest rates, stock price and stock price volatility and is determined by prices for the 2024 Convertible Notes observed in market trading. The market for trading of the 2024 Convertible Notes is not considered to be an active market and therefore the estimate of fair value is based on Level 2 inputs. The estimated fair value of the 2024 Convertible Notes, face value of \$201.3 million, was \$202.6 million at September 30, 2018.

4. Marketable Securities

As of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 the fair value of available-for-sale marketable securities by type of security was as follows:

September 30, 2018 Gross Unrealized Gross Unrealized

(In thousands)	Amortized	l Gas ins	Lo	osses	Fair Value
Commercial paper	23,358		_		23,358
U.S. government obligations	\$91,587	\$	— \$	(52) \$91,535
Corporate bonds	70,306			(105) 70,201
•	\$185,251	\$	— \$	(157) \$185,094

December 31, 2017
Gross Unrealized Gross Unrealized

(In thousands)	Amortized Casi	ths Losses	Fair Value
Commercial paper	\$22,436 \$	- \$ -	\$ 22,436
U.S. government obligations	121,470 \$	— (136) 121,334
Corporate bonds	152,630 \$	— (273) 152,357
•	\$296,536 \$	— \$ (409) \$296,127

As of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017, marketable securities consisted of approximately \$185.1 and \$264.6 million, respectively, of investments that mature within twelve months. As of December 31, 2017, long-term investments consisted of approximately \$31.5 million of investments that mature after one year but within two years or less from the balance sheet date. There were no investments with maturities greater than twelve months as of September 30, 2018.

5.Prepaid Expenses and Other Current Assets

Prepaid expenses and other current assets consisted of the following as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

	September 30,	December 31,
(In thousands)	2018	2017
Prepaid expenses	\$ 4,243	\$ 2,359
Deposits	66	66
Interest receivable on marketable securities	367	978
Total prepaid expenses and other current assets	\$ 4,676	\$ 3,403

6. Inventory

Inventory consisted of the following as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

September 30, December 31,

(In thousands) 2	2018	2017
Raw materials \$	5 1,586	\$ 928
Work in process	2,726	746
Finished goods	764	125
Total inventories \$	5,076	\$ 1,799

Inventory acquired prior to receipt of the marketing approval for ZILRETTA, totaling approximately \$3.7 million, was expensed as research and development expense as incurred. The Company began to capitalize the costs associated with the production of ZILRETTA upon receipt of FDA approval of ZILRETTA on October 6, 2017. As of September 30, 2018, substantially all of the finished goods inventory that was previously expensed had been sold to customers.

Finished goods manufactured by the Company have a shelf life of approximately 24 months from the date of manufacture.

The Company reduces its inventory to net realizable value for potentially excess, dated or obsolete inventory based on an analysis of forecasted demand compared to quantities on hand and any firm purchase orders, as well as product shelf life. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018, the Company expensed \$1.4 million and \$5.0 million to cost of sales for

unabsorbed manufacturing and overhead costs related to the operation of the United Kingdom facility at Patheon UK Limited. The Company determined that no write-downs to inventory for potentially excess, dated or obsolete inventory were required.

7. Property and Equipment, Net

Property and equipment, net, as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 consisted of the following:

	September 30,	December 31,
(In thousands)	2018	2017
Computer and office equipment	\$ 1,133	\$ 1,124
Manufacturing equipment	11,953	11,780
Furniture and fixtures	604	456
Software	434	434
Leasehold improvements	815	474
Construction in progress	457	305
, ,	15,396	14,573
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(5,111)	(3,384)
Total property and equipment, net	\$ 10,285	\$ 11,189

Depreciation expense for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 was approximately \$0.4 million and \$1.5 million, respectively, compared to \$0.5 million and \$1.5 million for the same periods in the prior year. No property and equipment was disposed of during the nine months ended September 30, 2018. Construction in progress consists of equipment purchased for the Company's portfolio expansion efforts, as well as leasehold improvements related to the second floor space expansion of the Company's Burlington, Massachusetts headquarters.

8. Accrued Expenses and Other Current Liabilities

Accrued expenses and other current liabilities consisted of the following as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017:

	1	
(In thousands)	2018	2017
Research and development	\$ 605	\$ 969
Payroll and other employee-related expenses	8,818	9,309
Professional services fees	3,953	2,591
Interest expense	2,904	1,249
Accrual for employee stock purchase plan	652	141
Other	656	124
Total accrued expenses and other current liabilities	\$ 17,588	\$ 14,383

September 30, December 31,

9. Debt

Term Loan

On August 4, 2015, the Company entered into a credit and security agreement with MidCap Financial Trust, as agent, and MidCap Financial Funding XIII Trust and Silicon Valley Bank, as lenders, (the "Lenders"), to borrow up to \$30.0 million in term loans. The Company concurrently borrowed an initial term loan of \$15.0 million under the facility. The Company granted the Lenders a security interest in substantially all of its personal property, rights and assets, other than intellectual property, to secure the payment of all amounts owed under the credit facility. The Company agreed not to encumber any of its intellectual property without the Lenders' prior written consent. The Company also agreed to maintain a balance in cash or cash equivalents at Silicon Valley Bank equal to the principal balance of the loan plus 5% for so long as the Company maintains any cash or cash equivalents in non-secured bank accounts.

On July 22, 2016, the Company borrowed the remaining \$15.0 million under the credit and security agreement, in the form of a second term loan. The second term loan is subject to the same credit terms as the initial term loan under the facility.

The credit and security agreement also contains certain representations, warranties, and covenants of the Company as well as a material adverse event clause. As of September 30, 2018, the Company was compliant with all covenants.

Borrowings under the credit facility accrue interest monthly at a fixed interest rate of 6.25% per annum. Following an interest-only period of 19 months, principal is due in 36 equal monthly installments commencing March 1, 2017 and ending February 1, 2020 (the "maturity date"). Upon the maturity date, the Company will be obligated to pay a final payment equal to 9% of the total principal amounts borrowed under the facility. The final payment amount is being accreted to the carrying value of the debt using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest method. As of September 30, 2018, the carrying value of the term loan was approximately \$15.9 million, of which \$10.0 million was due within 12 months and \$5.9 million was due in greater than 12 months.

In connection with the credit and security agreement, the Company incurred debt issuance costs totaling approximately \$150,000. These costs are being amortized over the estimated term of the debt using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method. The Company deducted the debt issuance costs from the carrying amount of the debt as of September 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

As of September 30, 2018, annual principal and interest payments due under the 2015 term loan are as follows:

	Aggregate
	Minimum
	Payments
	(in
Year	thousands)
2018	2,710
2019	10,449
2020	4,383
Total	\$ 17,542
Less interest	(716)
Less unamortized portion of final payment	(895)
Total	\$ 15,931

2024 Convertible Notes

On May 2, 2017 the Company issued an aggregate of \$201.3 million principal amount of the 2024 Convertible Notes. The 2024 Convertible Notes have a maturity date of May 1, 2024, are unsecured and accrue interest at a rate of 3.375% per annum, payable semi-annually on May 1 and November 1 of each year, beginning November 1, 2017. The Company received \$194.8 million for the sale of the 2024 Convertible Notes, after deducting fees and expenses of \$6.5 million.

Upon conversion of the 2024 Convertible Notes, at the election of each holder of a 2024 Convertible Note (the Holder), the note will be convertible into cash, shares of the Company's common stock, or a combination thereof, at the Company's election (subject to certain limitations in the 2015 term loan), at a conversion rate of approximately 37.3413 shares of common stock per \$1,000 principal amount of the 2024 Convertible Notes, which corresponds to an initial conversion price of approximately \$26.78 per share of the Company's common stock.

The conversion rate is subject to adjustment from time to time upon the occurrence of certain events, including, but not limited to, fundamental change events and certain corporate events that occur prior to the maturity date of the notes. In addition, if the Company delivers a notice of redemption, the Company will increase, in certain circumstances, the conversion rate for a Holder who elects to convert its notes in connection with such a corporate event or notice of redemption, as the case may be. At any time prior to the close of business on the business day immediately preceding February 1, 2024, Holders may convert all, or any portion, of the 2024 Convertible Notes at their option only under the following circumstances:

- (1) during any calendar quarter commencing after the calendar quarter ending on June 30, 2017 (and only during such calendar quarter), if the last reported sale price of the common stock for at least 20 trading days (whether or not consecutive) during a period of 30 consecutive trading days ending on the last trading day of the immediately preceding calendar quarter is greater than or equal to 130% of the conversion price on each applicable trading day;
- (2) during the five business day period after any ten consecutive trading day period (the "measurement period") in which the trading price per \$1,000 principal amount of notes for each trading day of the measurement period was less than 98% of the product of the last reported sale price of the Company's common stock and the conversion rate on each such trading day;
- (3) if the Company calls any or all of the notes for redemption, at any time prior to the close of business on the business day immediately preceding the redemption date; and
- (4) upon the occurrence of specified corporate events.

On or after February 1, 2024, until the close of business on the business day immediately preceding the maturity date, Holders may convert their notes at any time, regardless of the foregoing circumstances. The Company may redeem, for cash, all or any portion of the 2024 Convertible Notes, at its option, on or after May 6, 2020 if the last reported sale price of the Company's common stock has been at least 130% of the conversion price for at least 20 trading days during any 30 consecutive day trading period, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the 2024 Convertible Notes to be redeemed, plus accrued and unpaid interest, subject to the Holders' right to convert as described above.

The 2024 Convertible Notes are considered convertible debt with a cash conversion feature. Per ASC 470-20, Debt with Conversion and Other Options, the Company has separated the convertible debt into liability and equity components based on the fair value of a similar debt instrument excluding the embedded conversion option. The carrying amount of the liability component was calculated by measuring the fair value of a similar liability that does not have an associated convertible feature. The allocation was performed in a manner that reflected our non-convertible debt borrowing rate for similar debt. The equity component of the 2024 Convertible Notes was recognized as a debt discount and represents the difference between the proceeds from the issuance of the 2024 Convertible Notes and the fair value of the liability of the 2024 Convertible Notes on their respective dates of issuance. The excess of the principal amount of the liability component over its carrying amount ("debt discount") is amortized to interest expense using the effective interest method over seven years. The equity component is not re-measured as long as it continues to meet the conditions for equity classification. The liability component of \$136.7 million was recorded as long-term debt at May 2, 2017 with the remaining equity component of \$64.5 million recorded as additional paid-in capital.

In connection with the issuance of the 2024 Convertible Notes, the Company incurred approximately \$6.5 million of debt issuance costs, which primarily consisted of underwriting, legal and other professional fees, and allocated these costs to the liability and equity components based on the allocation of the proceeds. Of the total debt issuance costs, \$4.4 million were allocated to the liability component and are recorded as a reduction of the 2024 Convertible Notes in our consolidated balance sheets. The remaining \$2.1 million was allocated to the equity component and is recorded as a reduction to additional paid-in capital.

Debt discount and issuance costs of \$68.9 million are being amortized to interest expense over the life of the 2024 Convertible Notes using the effective interest rate method. As of September 30, 2018, the stated interest rate was 3.375%, and the effective interest rate was 9.71%. Interest expense related to the 2024 Convertible Notes for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 was \$3.5 million and \$10.4 million, respectively, including \$1.8 million and \$5.4 million related to amortization of the debt discount.

The table below summarizes the carrying value of the 2024 Convertible Notes as of September 30, 2018:

	(in thousands))
Gross proceeds	\$ 201,250	
Portion of proceeds allocated to equity component (additional		
paid-in capital)	(64,541)
Debt issuance costs	(6,470)
Portion of issuance costs allocated to equity component		
(additional paid-in capital)	2,075	
Amortization of debt discount and debt issuance costs	10,554	
Carrying value 2024 Convertible Notes	\$ 142,868	

10. Stock-Based Compensation

Stock Option Valuation

The fair value of each of the Company's stock option grants is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. The Company currently estimates its expected stock volatility based on the historical volatility of its publicly-traded peer companies and expects to continue to do so until such time as it has adequate historical data regarding the volatility of its own publicly-traded stock price. The expected term of the Company's stock options has been determined utilizing the "simplified" method for awards that qualify as "plain vanilla" options. The expected term of stock options granted to non-employees is equal to the contractual term of the option award. The risk-free interest rate is determined by reference to the U.S. Treasury yield curve in effect at the time of grant of the award for time periods approximately equal to the expected term of the award. Expected dividend yield is based on the fact that the Company has never paid cash dividends and does not expect to pay any cash dividends in the foreseeable future. The relevant data used to determine the value of the stock option grants for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	Three months ended		Nine months ended				
	September 30,		September 30, Sept		Septem	otember 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017			
Risk-free interest rates	2.82-2.	9 6% 99-2.19%	2.67-2.	9 6% 7-2.29%			
Expected dividend yield	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%			
Expected term (in years)	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0			
Expected volatility	71.3-72	2.17%3-72.1%	69.8-72	2. 6% 9-72.8%			

The following table summarizes stock option activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2018:

		Weighted
		Average
	Shares Issuable	Exercise Price
(In thousands, except per share amounts)	Under Options	Per Share
Outstanding as of December 31, 2017	3,800	\$ 17.75
Granted	1,061	23.76
Exercised	(153	12.40
Cancelled	(243	20.11
Outstanding as of September 30, 2018	4,465	\$ 19.24
Options vested and expected to vest at September 30, 2018	4,465	\$ 19.24
Options exercisable at September 30, 2018	2,155	\$ 16.58

The aggregate intrinsic value of options is calculated as the difference between the exercise price of the options and the fair value of the Company's common stock for those options that had exercise prices lower than the fair value of the Company's common stock. Options to purchase a total of approximately 153,116 shares of the Company's common stock, with an aggregate intrinsic value of approximately \$2.1 million, were exercised during the nine months ended

September 30, 2018.

At September 30, 2018 and 2017, there were options for the purchase of approximately 4,464,877 and 3,738,000 shares of the Company's common stock outstanding, respectively, with a weighted average remaining contractual term of 7.7 years and 8.0 years, respectively, and with a weighted average exercise price of \$19.24 and \$17.63 per share, respectively.

The weighted average grant date fair value of options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 was \$15.36 and \$14.19 per share, respectively.

Restricted Stock Units

On January 4, 2016, the Company granted 189,300 restricted stock units ("RSUs") with performance and time-based vesting conditions to certain executives. These RSUs began vesting, and the underlying shares of common stock became deliverable, beginning when ZILRETTA was approved (the "Milestone"). The number of shares eligible for vesting varied based on the timing of achieving the Milestone. As a result of the Milestone being achieved on October 6, 2017, the number of shares of the Company's common stock earned under these awards was 122,800, subject to ongoing employment with the Company for a period of 2 years. The 122,800 shares had an approximate value of \$2.2 million as of the original grant date of which \$1.6 million was recognized in the fourth quarter of 2017 upon achieving the Milestone and the remaining \$0.6 million is being recognized over a period of two years.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2018, the Company awarded 239,366 RSUs to employees at an average grant date fair value of \$22.90 per share. The RSUs vest in four substantially equal installments on each of the first four anniversaries of the vesting commencement date, subject to the employee's continued employment with, or services to, the Company on each vesting date. Compensation expense is recognized on a straight-line basis.

The following table summarizes the RSU activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2018:

		Weighted
		Average Grant
	N Y 1	Date Fair
	Number of	Value Per
(In thousands, except per share amounts)	Shares	Share
Nonvested balance as of December 31, 2017	82	\$ 16.43
Granted	239	22.90
Cancelled	(19)	22.31
Vested/Released		