FRMO CORP Form 10-O January 13, 2003

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the quarterly period ended: November 30, 2002 [] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the transition period from _____ to____ COMMISSION FILE NUMBER: 0-29346 FRMO CORP. (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

DELAWARE (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) or organization)

13-3754422

271 NORTH AVENUE, NEW ROCHELLE, NY271 NORTH (Address of principal executive offices)

10801 (Zip Code)

(REGISTRANT'S TELEPHONE NUMBER, INCLUDING AREA CODE): (914) 636-3432

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes /x/ No / /

> APPLICABLE ONLY TO ISSUERS INVOLVED IN BANKRUPTCY PROCEEDINGS DURING THE PRECEDING FIVE YEARS

Indicate by checkmark whether the registrant has filed all documents and reports required to be filed by Sections 12, 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 subsequent to the distribution of securities under a plan confirmed by a court. Yes () No ()

APPLICABLE ONLY TO CORPORATE ISSUERS: Indicate the number of shares outstanding

of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, at January 13, 2002: 36,083,774

FRMO CORP.

QUARTERLY REPORT ON FORM 10-Q

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 30, 2002

PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

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FRMO CORP. BALANCE SHEETS

	NOVEMBER 30, 2002	RUARY 28, 2002
	 (UNAUDITED)	
ASSETS Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 95,430 41,416	\$ 83,411 1,114

136 , 846	Total current assets
27,102	Other assets: Intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of \$11,138 at November 30, 2002 and \$9,676 at February 28, 2002 Investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries
	Total
\$ 230,063	Total assets
\$ 21,691	LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued expenses
17,082 6,947	Income taxes payable Deferred income
45,720	Total current liabilities
	Stockholders' equity: Preferred stock - \$.001 par value; Authorized - 2,000,000 shares;
	Issued and outstanding - 50 shares Series R Common stock - \$.001 par value; Authorized - 90,000,000 shares;
44,749	Issued and outstanding - 36,083,774 shares Capital in excess of par value
3,402,968 3,218,625	Less: Receivables from shareholders for common stock issuance
184,343	Total stockholders' equity
\$ 230,063	Total liabilities and stockholders' equity
	\$ 230,063 \$ 230,063 \$ 21,691 17,082 6,947 45,720

See notes to interim financial statements.

FRMO CORP.
STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(UNAUDITED)

	THREE MONTHS ENDED NOVEMBER 30,			NINE MO NOVEM		
		2002		2001		2002
Revenues						
Consulting	\$			17,949	\$	
Research fees		2,928		2,811		10,133
Subscription fees				3,018		3,009
Income from investments in						
unconsolidated subsidiaries		8,351		963		22,102
Total income				24,741		101,470
Costs and expenses						
Amortization		1.931		2,920		5,428
Contributed services		3,000				9,000
Accounting		1,667		1,000		7,660
Shareholder reporting		5,625		6,165		18,371
Office expenses				1,563		
Office expenses Other		1,586		1,563 275		4,772
Other		280 		275		358
Total costs and expenses		14,089		11,923		45 , 589
Income from operations		20.876		12,819		55.881
Dividend income		258		296		772
Income from operations before provision						
for income taxes		21,134		13,115		56,653
Provision for income taxes				1,876		19,743
Net income				11,239		36 , 910
Basic earnings per common share	\$			0.00		0.01
Diluted earnings per common share	===	0.00		0 00	\$ \$	0.01
Diruced earnings per common share						
Average shares of common stock outstanding: Basic		,897,524 ======		,897,209		,897,524 =======
Diluted		,947,524 =======		,929,077		,947,524 =======

See notes to interim financial statements.

FRMO CORP.
STATEMENT OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(UNAUDITED)

							RECEI
	_	ERIES R ERRED STOO AMOUN'			ADDITIONAL PAID-IN CAPITAL	RETAINED EARNINGS	SHARE FOR STOCK
Balance, February 28, 2002 Net income Contributed services	50 	\$	36,083,774 	\$ 36,083 	\$3,313,136 9,000	\$ 7,839 36,910 	\$(3,218
Comprehensive income							
Balance, November 30, 2002	50	\$	36,083,774	\$ 36,083	\$3,322,136	44,749	(3,218

See notes to interim financial statements.

FRMO CORP. STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

	NINE MONTHS ENDED NOVEMBER 30,		
	NOVEN 2002 \$ 36,910 (22,102) 5,428 9,000 (40,302) 18,844 4,241 12,019 12,019 83,411	2001	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net income	\$ 36,910	\$ 7,098	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities			
Reinvested income	(22,102)		
Amortization	5,428	6,340	
Contributed services	9,000		
Changes in operating assets and Liabilities:			
Accounts receivable	(40,302)		
Other current assets		1,137	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	·	11,384	
Deferred income	4,241	2,345	
Net cash provided by operating activities	12,019	30,104	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	12,019	30,104	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	83,411	•	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	95 , 430	75 , 061	

ADDITIONAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION				
Interest paid	\$		\$	
Income taxes paid	\$ ==	2,983 =====	\$	155 =====
NON-CASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES Preferred stock issued in consideration for the acquisition of subscription agreements	\$ ==	 ======	\$	50 , 000 =====
Common stock issued in consideration for the acquisition of research agreements	\$ ==	 ======	\$ ====	83 , 459 =====
Reinvested income from investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries	\$ ==	22 , 102 ======	\$	

See notes to interim financial statements.

FRMO CORP. NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for interim financial information in response to the requirements of Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited financial statements contain all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring items) necessary to present fairly the financial position as of November 30, 2002; results of operations for the three months and nine months ended November 30, 2002 and 2001; cash flows for the nine months ended November 30, 2002 and 2001; and changes in stockholders' equity for the nine months ended November 30, 2002. For further information, refer to the Company's financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended February 28, 2002. The balance sheet at February 28, 2002 was derived from the audited financial statements as of that date. Results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of annual results of operations.

2. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

RESEARCH AGREEMENTS

In March 2001, the Company acquired the research service fees that Horizon Research Group receives from The New Paradigm Fund in exchange for 80,003 shares of common stock. In May 2001, the Company acquired the research service fees

that Horizon Research Group receives from The Middle East Growth Fund in exchange for 3,456 shares of common stock. The value of the shares issued in both of these transactions aggregated \$54,969. During the quarter ended May 31, 2002, The Middle East Growth Fund was discontinued, and the Company's investment in the associated research agreement was written off. The Company is amortizing the cost of The New Paradigm Fund research agreement over ten years using the straight-line method.

SUBSCRIPTION REVENUES

In October 2001, the Company acquired a 2% interest in the subscription revenues from subscribers to The Convertible/High Yield Arbitrage Report that Horizon Research Group and another third party receive. Consideration for this interest consisted of the issuance of 50 shares of Series R preferred stock. The value of the shares issued in both of these transactions aggregated \$26,250. The Company will amortize the purchase of these subscription agreements over ten years using the straight-line method. At the time of these transactions, a 2% interest in the subscription revenues amounted to \$3,018 per annum.

Intangible assets consist of the following:

	NOVEMBER 30, 2002	FEBRUARY 28, 2002
Research agreements Subscription revenue	\$ 51,003 26,250	\$54,969 26,250
Less accumulated amortization	77,253 11,138	81,219 9,676
Intangible assets, net	\$ 66,115 ========	\$71 , 543

For the nine months ended November 30, 2002 and 2001, amortization of intangible assets was \$5,428 and \$6,340.

FRMO CORP. NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

3. NET INCOME PER COMMON SHARE AND PER COMMON SHARE EQUIVALENT

Basic earnings per common share for the three months and nine months ended November 30, 2002 and 2001 are calculated by dividing net income by weighted average common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per common share for the three months and nine months ended November 30, 2002 and 2001, are calculated by dividing net income by weighted average common shares outstanding during the period plus dilutive potential common shares, which are determined as follows:

THREE MONTHS ENDED
NOVEMBER 30,
2002 2001

NINE MONTHS E NOVEMBER 3 2002

Weighted average common shares 3,897,524 3,897,209 3,897,524 Effect of dilutive securities: 50,000 31,868 50,000 Dilutive potential common shares 3,947,524 3,929,077 3,947,524					
Effect of dilutive securities:	Dilutive potential common shares	3,947,524	3,929,077	3,947,524	3,89
		50,000	31,868	50,000	1
		3,897,524	3,897,209	3,897,524	3 , 88

4. COMPENSATION FOR CONTRIBUTED SERVICES

Two officers/shareholders performed services for the Company during the nine months ended November 30, 2002, for which no compensation was paid. The Company recorded a charge to operations for these contributed services of \$9,000 and a corresponding credit to capital in excess of par value.

5. INCOME TAXES

The provision for income taxes consist of the following:

		NTHS ENDED BER 30,	NINE MONT NOVEMBE	
	2002	2001	2002	2001
Federal State	\$ 7,837 2,907	\$ 1,253 623	\$ 15,219 4,524	\$ 1,253 701
Total	\$10,744	\$ 1,876	\$ 19,743	\$ 1,954

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS OF OPERATIONS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) +\left(1$

All statements contained herein that are not historical facts, including but not limited to, statements regarding future operations, financial condition and liquidity, capital requirements and the Company's future business plans are based on current expectations. These statements are forward looking in nature and involve a number of risks and uncertainties. Actual results may differ materially. Among the factors that could cause actual results to differ materially are changes in the financial markets, which affect investment managers, investors, mutual funds and the Company's consulting clients, and other risk factors described herein and in the Company's reports filed and to be filed from time to time with the Commission. The discussion and analysis below is based on the Company's unaudited Financial Statements for the nine months ended November 30, 2002 and 2001. The following should be read in conjunction with the Management's Discussion and Analysis of results of operations and financial condition included in Form 10-K for the year ended February 28, 2002.

OVERVIEW

By reason of the spin-off transaction described in Form 10-K for the year ended February 28, 2002, the Company had a new start in terms of its continuing business and its financial statements. After the spin-off, its balance sheet consisted of \$10,000 in assets, no liabilities and 1,800,000 shares of common stock. On January 23, 2001 the Company issued an additional 34,200,000 shares of common stock for \$3,258,000 to be paid as set forth in Item 1 of Form 10-K for the year ended February 28, 2001.

Since its new start on January 23, 2001, FRMO completed the following transactions through November 30, 2002:

- i. The Company invested \$5,000 in FRM NY Capital, LLC, a limited liability venture capital company whereby the substantial investment of financial capital will be made by unrelated parties but where FRMO will have a carried interest based on leveraging the creative services of its personnel (its intellectual capital).
- ii. A consulting agreement was signed effective January 1, 2001, whereby FRMO is currently receiving \$22,860 a year from the manager of Santa Monica Partners, LP, a director and shareholder of FRMO, for access to consultations with the Company's personnel. Santa Monica Partners, L.P. is a private fund, which owns 218,000 shares of common stock of FRMO.
- iii. In March 2001 FRMO acquired the research service fees that Horizon Research Group had received from The New Paradigm Fund in exchange for 80,003 shares of FRMO common stock. Management believes that the growth of that Fund in the current fiscal year and future years will increase the current level of research fees for which the stock consideration was paid. The New Paradigm Fund outperformed the S&P 500 Index by approximately 13 percentage points in its first fiscal year of operation, Calendar 2000. During 2001, it outperformed the S&P 500 Index by 14 percentage points and, during 2002, by 17 percentage points.
- iv. In October 2001, FRMO acquired a 2% interest in the subscription revenues from The Convertible/High Yield Arbitrage Report that Horizon Research Group and another third party receive in exchange for 50 shares of Series R preferred stock. While the subscriptions are minimal at the present time, management believes that they will grow in future years.
 - v. In February 2002, FRMO acquired a 7.71% interest in Kinetics Advisors, LLC and the Finder's Fee Share Interest from the Stahl Bregman Group, in exchange for 315 shares of FRMO common stock. Kinetics Advisors, LLC controls and provides investment advice to Kinetics New Economy Partners, a hedge fund and to Kinetics New Economy Fund, an offshore version of New Economy Partners. While the fees are minimal at the present time, management believes that they will grow in future years. During its first year of operation in 2000, and in 2001, New Economy Partners returned 23.7 and 21.6 percentage points more than the S&P 500 Index. In 2002, it outperformed the S&P 500 Index by 33 percentage points.

2002 PERIOD COMPARED TO THE 2001 PERIOD

The Company's revenues from operations for the three months ended November 30, 2002 ("2002") was \$35,000, an increase of \$10,000 or 40% as compared to the three months ended November 30, 2001 ("2001"). The Company's revenues from operations for the nine months ended November 30, 2002 ("2002") was \$101,000, an increase of \$48,000 or 92% as compared to the nine months ended November 30, 2001 ("2001"). The net increases in both of the three and nine-month periods were due to additional income being generated from consulting fees, research fees, and income from investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries.

Costs and expenses from operations increased by \$2,000 (17%) to \$14,000 for the three months ended in 2002. During the nine-month period ended in 2002 costs and expenses from operations increased by \$1,000 (2%) to \$46,000. The increase for the three months ended in 2002 was due to an increase in contributed services, offset by a decrease in amortization expense. The increase for the nine months ended in 2002 was due to decreases in shareholder reporting expenses, offset by increases in contributed services. In 2002, the Company started recording non-cash compensation for contributed services from two of its executives. In 2001, those executives, who are responsible for all of the Company's operations, had agreed not to draw any salaries during the period of formation. The \$9,000 and \$18,000 increase in the provision for income taxes for the three months and nine months ended in 2002 was due to the increase in income from operations.

For the reasons noted above, the Company's net income for the three months ended November 30, 2002 decreased by \$1,000 to \$10,000, as compared to net income of \$11,000 in 2001. For the same reasons, net income for the nine months ended November 30, 2002 was \$37,000, as compared to net income of \$7,000 for the same period in 2001.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

The Company's activities during the nine months ended November 30, 2002, resulted in an increase in cash of \$12,000. The \$12,000 increase in cash in 2002 was due to net income (after adjusting for reinvested income, amortization and contributed services) of \$29,000, offset by fluctuations in operating assets and liabilities primarily caused by timing differences. There were no cash flows provided by or used in investing or financing activities during both of the nine-month periods ended in 2002 and 2001. The Company expects its business with prospective new clients to develop without the outlay of cash, since the growth will come from the services of its officers who will not receive cash salaries until the Company's operations and revenues warrant the payment.

EFFECTS OF NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

None.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

On January 23, 2001, the Company issued 34,200,000 shares of \$.001 par value stock for \$3,258,000. Only \$39,375 was paid for at the time, and the balance of \$3,218,625 will be paid to the Company as set forth in Item 1 of Form 10-K for the year ended February 28, 2001. The Company's market risk arises principally from the obligations of the shareholders to pay for the shares of common stock of the Company based on dividends from outside sources and the income generated from the management of mutual funds.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, we have

evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures within 90 days of the filing date of this quarterly report, and, based on their evaluation, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that these controls and procedures are effective. There were no significant changes in our internal controls or in other factors that could significantly affect these controls subsequent to the date of their evaluation.

Disclosure controls and procedures are our controls and other procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K

- A) EXHIBITS None.
- B) REPORTS ON FORM 8-K None.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

FRMO CORP.

By: /S/ STEVEN BREGMAN

Steven Bregman
PRESIDENT AND CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER
(PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL AND ACCOUNTING OFFICER)

Dated: January 13, 2003

CERTIFICATION

Each of the undersigned hereby certifies in his capacity as an officer of FRMO Corp. (the "Company") that the Quarterly Report of the Company on Form 10-Q for the period ended November 30, 2002 fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and that the information contained in such report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition of the Company at the end of such period and the results of operations of the Company for such period.

Dated: January 13, 2003

By: /S/ MURRAY STAHL

Murray Stahl

CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

By: /S/ STEVEN BREGMAN

Steven Bregman
PRESIDENT AND CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER

CERTIFICATIONS

- I, Murray Stahl, certify that:
- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of FRMO Corp;
- Based on my knowledge, this quarterly report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this quarterly report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this quarterly report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this quarterly report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-14 and 15d-14) for the registrant and we have:
 - a. designed such disclosure controls and procedures to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this quarterly report is being prepared;
 - b. evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures as of a date within 90 days prior to the filing date of this quarterly report (the "Evaluation Date"); and
 - c. presented in this quarterly report our conclusions about the

effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures based on our evaluation as of the Evaluation Date;

- 5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent function):
 - a. all significant deficiencies in the design or operation of internal controls which could adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial data and have identified for the registrant's auditors any material weaknesses in internal controls; and
 - b. any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal controls; and
- 6. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have indicated in this quarterly report whether or not there were significant changes in internal controls or in other factors that could significantly affect internal controls subsequent to the date of our most recent evaluation, including any corrective actions with regard to significant deficiencies and material weaknesses.

Dated: January 13, 2003

By: /S/ MURRAY STAHL

Murray Stahl

CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

CERTIFICATIONS

- I, Steven Bregman, certify that:
- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of FRMO Corp;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this quarterly report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this quarterly report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this quarterly report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this quarterly report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-14 and 15d-14) for the registrant and we have:
 - a. designed such disclosure controls and procedures to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its

consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this quarterly report is being prepared;

- b. evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures as of a date within 90 days prior to the filing date of this quarterly report (the "Evaluation Date"); and
- c. presented in this quarterly report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures based on our evaluation as of the Evaluation Date;
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent function):
 - d. all significant deficiencies in the design or operation of internal controls which could adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial data and have identified for the registrant's auditors any material weaknesses in internal controls; and
 - e. any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal controls; and
- 6. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have indicated in this quarterly report whether or not there were significant changes in internal controls or in other factors that could significantly affect internal controls subsequent to the date of our most recent evaluation, including any corrective actions with regard to significant deficiencies and material weaknesses.

Dated: January 13, 2003

By: /S/ STEVEN BREGMAN

Steven Bregman PRESIDENT AND CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER